THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1920

THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1920

"A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skilfully, and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war." —MILTON.

CONTENTS

PART I

PAGE

College Calendar, 1919-1920 ---- 7
Board of Visitors ---- 9
Academic Board ---- 9
Class Rolls ---- 14
Battalion Organization ---- 23
Citadel Cadet Band ---- 24

PART II

Historical Sketch ---- 27
Location ---- 31
Buildings ---- 31
The "Greater Citadel" ---- 32
Academic Year ---- 33
Military Session ---- 33
Furloughs ---- 34
System of Management ---- 35
Religious Services ---- 35
Library and Reading Room ---- 36
Literary Societies ---- 36
Y. M. C. A. ---- 37
Athletics ---- 38
Association of Graduates ---- 39
Expenses ---- 40
List of Articles Each Cadet Must Bring to the Citadel with Him ---- 42

PART III

Requirements for Admission ---- 45
Synopsis of Courses ---- 50
Departments of Instruction:
Mathematics and Engineering ---- 51
English ---- 54
History ---- 55
Chemistry ---- 57

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION (*Continued*). PAGE
Biology ---- 59
Physics ---- 60
Drawing ---- 61
Modern Languages ---- 64
Military Science ---- 67
DEGREES ---- 69
BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS ---- 69
APPORTIONMENT OF BENEFICIARY CADETS ---- 71

PART IV

ROLL OF GRADUATES ---- 75
BLANK FOR HIGH SCHOOL CERTIFICATE ----
APPLICATION BLANK ----

PART I

COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1919-1920

SESSION 1920-1921

SEPTEMBER 21, 9 A. M.—Opening Day.

NOVEMBER 25—Thanksgiving Day.

DECEMBER 20-23—First term examinations.

DECEMBER 23 to JANUARY 4—Christmas furlough.

JANUARY 4—Second term begins.

FEBRUARY 22—Washington's Birthday, holiday.

MARCH 29 to 31—Second term examinations.

APRIL 1—Third term begins.

JUNE 11 to 14—Final examinations.

ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

ORLANDO SHEPPARD, ESQ, Chairman----------Edgefield, S. C.

JNO. P. THOMAS, ESQ.,----------Charleston, S. C.

JAS. H. HAMMOND, ESQ.,----------Columbia, S. C.

JAS. G. PADGETT, ESQ.,----------Walterboro, S. C.

REV. A. N. BRUNSON----------Columbia, S. C.

EX-OFFICIO

HIS EXCELLENCY, R. A. COOPER, GOVERNOR, Columbia, S. C.

GEN. W. W. MOORE, Adjutant and Inspector General, Columbia, S. C.

HON. J. E. SWEARINGEN, State Superintendent of Education, Columbia, S. C.

J. HENRY JOHNSON, ESQ., Chairman Military Committee, Senate, Allendale, S. C.

J. L. MIMS, ESQ., Chairman Military Committee, House of Representatives, Edgefield, S. C.

OFFICERS AND FACULTY

COLONEL O. J. BOND, B. S., LL.D.,
Superintendent.

MILITARY STAFF.

LT.-COL. R. R. STOGSDALL, U. S. A., Retired
Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

MAJOR JOHN W. MOORE,
Commandant of Cadets.

MAJOR E. M. TILLER,
Quartermaster.

MAJOR R. S. CATHCART, M.D.,
Surgeon.

MAJOR P. J. HORTON, U. S. A.,
C. A. C. Unit, R. O. T. C.

CAPTAIN C. L. HAIR,
Adjutant.

FACULTY

MAJOR ROBERT GIBBES THOMAS
Professor of Mathematics and Engineering.

Graduate, 1877; Instructor, 1878-1880; Professor of Mathematics, Engineering, and Physics, 1881-1882, Carolina Military Institute. Levelman, Western North Carolina Railroad and South Atlantic and Ohio Railroad, 1880-1881; Principal Assistant Engineer, Savannah and Tybee Railway, 1886; Resident Engineer, Georgia, Carolina and Northern Railway, 1888; Surveyor, 1883-1885; Assistant Engineer, 1885-1889, United States Engineers. Member of American Association for Advancement of Science; Society for Promotion of Engineering Education; Mathematical Association of America; and Allied Engineering Association of Charleston. Professor of Mathematics and Engineering, The Citadel, 1889-; Chairman State Highway Commission, 1917.

MAJOR HUGH SWINTON MCGILLIVRAY, PH D., A.B.
Professor of English.

A. B. College of Charleston, 1893; Student University of Munich, 1894-1895, and Ph.D. University of Gottingen, 1897; Head of Department of English, Charleston High School, 1898-1900; Professor of English, Converse College, 1909-1914; Professor of English, The Citadel, 1914—.

MAJOR JOHN W. MOORE, B.S., M.A.,

Professor of History and Political Science.

B.S. The Citadel, 1900; M.A. College of Charleston, 1913. Commandant of Cadets and Instructor in Mathematics, Georgia Military Institute, Gainesville, Ga., 1900-1901; Commandant of Cadets and Master of Mathematics, Furman Fitting School, Greenville, S. C., 1901-1902; Instructor in Mathematics, University School, New Orleans, La., 1902-1903; Commandant of Cadets, University School, 1903-1904; Principal of High School, Greenwood, S. C., 1904-1906; Assistant Professor of English and History, The Citadel, 1906-1909; Professor of Political Science, The Citadel 1909-1913; Professor of History and Political Science, The Citadel, 1913; Major National Army, 1918.

MAJOR LOUIS KNOX, B.S., M.S.

Professor of Chemistry and Biology.

Student of St. Louis College of Pharmacy, 1896-1897; B.S., University of Texas, 1900, Chemist Texas Portland Cement Company 1900-1902; Professor of Chemistry Daniel Baker College, 1904-1907; Fellow in University of Chicago, 1907-1908; M.S. University of Chicago, 1908; Professor of Chemistry, The Citadel, 1908-1915; Professor of Chemistry and Biology, The Citadel, 1915—.

MAJOR LOUIS SHEPHERD LE TELLIER,

Professor of Civil Engineering and Drawing and Assistant Professor of Military Engineering.

Graduate, 1903, and Post-Graduate, 1904, Engineering Course, Miller School; student University of Virginia, 1904-05; Instructor in Drawing and student in Engineering Classes, Miller School, 1905-08; seven summers in engineering work. Member State Board of Architectural Examiners of South Carolina; Member outh Carolina Association of Civil Engineers; Associate Member National Society of Mechanical Engineers; Lieutenant National Army, 1918; Professor of Drawing, The Citadel, 1908-; Assistant Professor of Military Engineering, 1917; Professor of Civil Engineering and Drawing, 1919-.

MAJOR CLARENCE AUGUSTUS GRAESER, A.B., A.M.

Professor of French, German and Spanish.

A.B. College of Charleston, 1888; A.M. College of Charleston, 1896; Instructor in French and German, High School of Charleston, 1891-1896; Student at University of Gottingen, summer 1895; Superintendent Darlington Public Schools, 1896-1898; Instructor in French and German, High School of Charleston, 1898-1910; Student at University of Chicago, summer 1900; Student at University of Berlin, summer 1907; Student at University of Heidelberg, summer 1912; Instructor in French and German at Summer School, University of South Carolina, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917;

Instructor in French and Spanish, Summer School, Winthrop Normal and Industrial College, 1919; Professor of French and German, The Citadel, 1910-.

MAJOR NEWLAND FARNSWORTH SMITH, Ph.D.,
Professor of Physics.

Ph.B., Northwestern University, 1892. Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1909; Instructor in Mathematics, Keokuk, Ia. High School, 1892-1894; Graduate student, University of Chicago, 1894-1896; Instructor in Physics, Chicago Manual Training School, 1896-1900; Graduate student, University of Chicago, 1900-1901; Acting Professor of Physics, Grinnell College, Ia., 1901-1902; Professor of Physics, Olivet College, Mich., 1902-1909; Professor of Physics, Centre College, Ky., 1909-1919; Professor of Physics, University of Chicago Summer School, 1913, 1914, 1917; Member American Physical Society; Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science; Member Central Association of Science and Mathematics Teachers; Professor of Physics, The Citadel, 1919-.

CAPT. CLIFTON LECROY HAIR, B.S.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

B.S., The Citadel, 1909; Assistant Professor of Mathematics, The Citadel, 1909—.

CAPT. SMITH JOHNS WILLIAMS, A.B., A.M.
Assistant Professor of History.

Graduate, Normal Department, William and Mary College, 1903, and A.B. 1908; Graduate Student, Johns-Hopkins University, 1909-1910; Graduate Student, Columbia University Summer School, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918; A.M., 1918, Columbia University; Grammar School Work, 1903-1907; Assistant Professor of English, William and Mary College, 1908-1909; Instructor, Virginia Summer Normal, 1909; Assistant Professor History, The Citadel, 1910—.

LIEUT. CARL FRANCIS MYERS, JR., B.S.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

B.S., The Citadel, 1914; Head of Commercial Department, Charleston High School, 1914-1918; Assistant Professor of Mathematics, The Citadel, 1918—.

LIEUTENANT HAROLD CARTER WINSHIP, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of French and Spanish.

A.B., Dartmouth, 1906; Church School, Baltimore, Md., 1907-1909; A.M., Harvard, 1910; Donaldson School, Ilchester, Md., 1910-1918; Porter Military Academy, 1919; Assistant Professor Modern Languages, The Citadel, 1919-

LIEUTENANT JOHN ANDERSON, C.E.,
Assistant Professor of Drawing.

Graduate (C.E.) The Royal Technical College, Glasgow,

Scotland, 1909; Civil Engineering work, 1909-1917; In service, 1917-1919; Assistant Professor of Drawing, The Citadel, 1919-.

Lieutenant Charles Myron McCurry, Jr., B.A.,
Assistant Professor of English.
B.A., Wake Forest College; Supreme Court work, Summer Law School, Wake Forest College, 1917; Post-Graduate work, Wake Forest College, 1919; Instructor in English, Wake Forest College, 1919; Assistant Professor of English, The Citadel, 1919-.

Lieutenant Peter Horatio Lucas, B.A.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.
B.A., Cornell University, 1916; Graduate student and Assistant Instructor, University of Illinois, 1916-1917; Fellowship, 1917; in service, 1917-1919; Assistant Professor of Physics, The Citadel, 1919-.

Lieutenant Julian Cooper Howard, B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Chemistry.
B.S., University of Georgia, 1914; Head of Science Department, Manatee County High School, Florida, 1914-16; Assistant Principal and Science Instructor, Albany High School, Ga., 1916-19; Professor of Chemistry, DuPont Night School, Hopewell Works, City Point, Va., 1918; Analytical Chemist, DuPont Co., 1918; Student University of Colorado Summer School, 1916; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, The Citadel, 1919-.

Mr. Alfred Dufour,
Instructor in French.

Miss Inez B. Parry.
Librarian.

Miss T. J. Gasque,
Matron of Hospital.

Carl Metz,
Band Instructor.

CADETS, SESSION 1918-1919.

FIRST CLASS—SENIOR.

(*B, Biology; C, Chemistry; E, English; F, French; S, Spanish; M, Mathematics; P, Physics).

NAME	POSTOFFICE	*COURSES
Allan, G. H.	Summerville, S. C.	C S
Arthur, L.	Congaree, S. C.	M S
Baynard, R. S.	Landrum, S. C.	E B S
Bradley, H. V.	Sumter, S. C.	M F
Carrington, G. C.	Spartanburg, S. C.	E B S
Crawford, V. A.	Charleston, S. C.	E B S
Doyle, P. C.	Charleston, S. C.	C F
Evans, Wm. Jr.	Bennettsville, S. C.	C B S
Griffin, J. E.	Walterboro, S. C.	E B S
Hasell, P. G.	Charleston, S. C.	M F
Hayne, T. B.	Congaree, S. C.	M B S
Jackson, W. J.	Bowman, S. C.	P F
James, W. E.	Darlington, S. C.	P S
Latimer, T. C.	Chester, S. C.	M S
Linley, B. R.	Anderson, S. C.	M S
McFadden, M. S.	Kingstree, S. C.	E B S
Maxwell, W. J.	Florence, S. C.	C F
Middleton, J. B.	Charleston, S. C.	C F
Moore, C.	Waterloo, S. C.	P F
Padgett, J. J.	Walterboro, S. C.	P S
Rainsford, J. C.	Edgefield, S. C.	M F
Riley, A. W.	Allendale, S. C.	P S
Sanders, S. M.	Charleston, S. C.	M S
Seymour, R. E.	Greenwood, S. C.	M S
Smith, E. B.	St. Louis Mo.	C B S
Smith, G. W.	Union, S. C.	C S
Thomas, J. P.	Columbia, S. C.	P F
Whaley, W. E.	Edisto Island, S. C.	M F
Whitten, J. L.	Anderson, S. C.	C S
Williams, R. P.	Columbia, S. C.	E B S

SECOND CLASS—JUNIOR.

NAME	POSTOFFICE	*COURSES	
Albergotti, W. M.	Blacksburg, S. C.	P	G
Antley, S. B.	St. Matthews, S. C.	M	G
Arthur, H. M.	Union, S. C.	P	S
Bannett, A.	Allendale, S. C.	M	S
Brice, W. O.	Winnsboro, S. C.	C	G
Brunson, R. L.	Florence, S. C.	M	S
Cartrette, J. P.	Route No. 1, Allen, S. C.	P	S
Coleman, I. M.	Route No. 2, Pacolet, S. C.	C	S
Crouch, J. C.	Columbia, S. C.	M	S
Dial, G. L., Jr.	Columbia, S. C.	C	G
Dotterer, W. A. Jr.	Charleston, S. C.	M	S
Fishburne, T. R.	Blackville, S. C.	C	S
Gary, T. W.	Bartow, Fla.	C	S
Gooding, W. J. Jr.	Hampton, S. C.	M	G
Gibson, W. G.	Route No. 2, Gibson, N. C.	M	S
Hampton, A. G.	Lykesland, S. C.	M	S
Harter, W. H.	Fairfax, S. C.	C	S
Harvey, V.	Pinopolis, S. C.	M	S
Hayes, C. P.	Richmond, Va.	M	S
Heinsohn, A. F.	Charleston, S. C.	P	S
Hill, B.	Cross Hill, S. C.	M	S
Hutchins, C. H.	Spartanburg, S. C.	M	G
Jaeger, H. J.	Florence, S. C.	M	G
James, H. M.	Summerton, S. C.	P	S
Jarvis, R. B.	Charleston, S. C.	M	G
Kelly, J. O.	Manning, S. C.	M	S
Langley, W. C.	Columbia, S. C.	C	G
Lewis, J. S.	York, S. C.	C	G
McLean, P. J., Jr	Aiken, S. C.	M	S
Marshall, J. Q.	Columbia, S. C.	P	S
Marshall, W. F.	York, S. C.	C	S
Mood, O. C.	Summerton, S. C.	C	G
Morgan, E. R.	North Augusta, S. C.	M	G
Perry, E. C.	Johnsonville, S. C.	M	S
Platt, J. L., Jr	Mullins, S. C.	C	G
Pollock, E. A.	Augusta, Ga.	C	G
Reeves, G. F.	Cottageville, S. C.	C	G
Ross, T. W.	Florence, S. C.	C	G
Ruff, T. K.	Columbia, S. C.	C	S

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COURSES
Sanders, P. W., Jr.	Charleston, S. C.	C S
Sanders, S., Jr.	Sumter, S. C.	C G
Scovill, J. P.	Orangeburg, S. C.	P S
Shealy, M. Q.	Perry, S. C.	M S
Simons, B. W.	Charleston, S. C.	
Singleton, B. N.	Westminster, S. C.	M G
Tiedemann, J. A.	Charleston, S. C.	C S
Watson, W. W.	Ridge Spring, S. C.	P S
Whaley, J. D.	Edisto Island, S. C.	C G
Whitaker, L. C.	Charleston, S. C.	P S
Williamson, T. W.	Florence, S. C.	M S
Wise, G. C.	Orangeburg, S. C.	P S
Witsell, C. A.	Walterboro, S. C.	P S
Workman, P.	Rock Hill, S. C.	C G
Wulbern, F. M.	Charleston, S. C.	P S

THIRD CLASS—SOPHOMORE.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Adams, E.	Ninety-Six, S. C.
Alexander, D. B.	Greenwood, S. C.
Asbill, D. S.	Ridge Spring, S. C.
Aull, L. B.	Dyson, S. C.
Austin, B. L.	Wagener, S. C.
Bailey, G. M.	Route N. 1,, Olmstead, Ky.
Barron, R. E.	Rock Hill, S. C.
Bethea, C. W.	Clio, S. C.
Biggs, F. D.	Latta, S. C.
Black, E. W.	Walterboro, S. C.
Boney, S. M.	Columbia, S. C.
Bowman, R. A.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Brown, E. E.	Darlington, S. C.
Brunson, J. E.	Ninety-Six, S. C.
Bryan, J. L.	Columbia, S. C.
Chase, J. A.	Florence, S. C.
Clark, W. A.	Charleston, S. C.
Cope, J. B.	Port Royal, S. C.
Crouch, H. W.	Charleston, S. C.
Culler, T. R.	Cameron, S. C.
Davis, W. P.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Diltz, L. E.	Spartanburg, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Dunkin, W. W.	Prattville, Ala.
Eddy, A. J.	Ninety-Six, S. C.
Edgerton, J. B.	Florence, S. C.
Edwards, M. W.	Darlington, S. C.
Edwards, W. G.	Batesburg, S. C.
Ende, C. F.	Greenville, Tex.
Erckmann, H. L.	Charleston, S. C.
Evarts, N. F.	Chester, W. Va.
Field, C. E.	Bamberg, S. C.
Fortson, S. D.	Augusta, Ga.
Foster, E. E.	Charleston, S. C.
Free, H. L.	Bamberg, S. C.
Frost, J. D.	Columbia, S. C.
Gall, J. C.	Johnston, S. C.
Gasque, Q. D.	Laurens, S. C.
Gee, J. W.	Florence, S. C.
Gramling, J. L.	Route No. 6, Orangeburg, S. C.
Hames, S. T.	Union, S. C.
Hamilton, H. P.	Chester, S. C.
Hanahan, J. R.	Charleston, S. C.
Hardemann, W. L.	Newberry, S. C.
Harrall, M. M.	Darlington, S. C.
Harvin, A. C.	Manning, S. C.
Heckle, H. N.	Atlanta, Ga.
Howell, T. M.	Walterboro, S. C.
Huguenin, T. A.	Summerville, S. C.
Jeter, R. C.	Whitmire, S. C.
Jones, E. M.	Walterboro, S. C.
Jones, W. B.	Chester, S. C.
Kirkland, B. B.	Columbia, S. C.
Klenke, C. F.	Charleston, S. C.
Knox, J. H.	Pendleton, S. C.
Kollock, O. H.	Darlington, S. C.
Lake, W. J.	Laurens, S. C.
Langford, P. L.	Prosperity, S. C.
Lee, R. E.	Florence, S. C.
Lee, W. S.	Charlotte, N. C.
Leland, W. A.	Mt. Pleasant, S. C.
McAlister, F. R.	Iva, S. C.
McCall, W. S.	Florence, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
McCorkle, W. H.	York, S. C.
McGee, T. Q.	Spartanburg, S. C.
McMaster, J. H.	Winnsboro, S. C.
Macdonald, J. C.	Columbia, S. C.
Mayfield, T. M.	Greer, S. C.
Metz, C. H.	Charleston, S. C.
Moore, D. W.	Greenville, S. C.
Muckenfuss, H. B.	Charleston, S. C.
Munnerlyn, B.	Georgetown, S. C.
Pearce, C. C.	Columbia, S. C.
Phelps, A. C.	Sumter, S. C.
Poliakoff, M. T.	Lancaster, S. C.
Poulnot, L. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Prentiss, C. B.	Charleston, S. C.
Rauch, C. H.	Washington, D. C.
Richardson, J. P.	Summerton, S. C.
Roberts, R. C.	Ehrhardt, S. C.
Rogers, J. E.	Charleston, S. C.
Roper, S. M.	Chester, S. C.
Rowland, W. W.	Sumter, S. C.
Simmons, J. W.	Charleston, S. C.
Smith, A. S.	Augusta, Ga.
Taylor, E. B.	Florence, S. C.
Thomson, J. W.	Anderson, S. C.
Tift, R. A.	Albany, Ga.
Tolbert, E. L.	Greenwood, S. C.
Tolleson, W. W.	Gaffney, S. C.
Turner, J. Y.	Winnsboro, S. C.
Wagener, W. Y.	Summerville, S. C.
Wagoner, A. B.	Spring City, Pa.
Wallace, J. W.	Florence, S. C.
Wardlaw, J. G.	York, S. C.
Watson, T. H.	Whitmire, S. C.
Weeks, H. P.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Weston, J. B.	Charleston, S. C.
Williams, W. E.	Brunson, S. C.
Williamson, B. F.	Darlington, S. C.
Young, E. B.	Albany, Ga.

FOURTH CLASS—FRESHMAN.

NAME	UNIT	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
ACKERMANN, S. W.		Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
ALEXANDER, W. B.	13		
	Exam.	Columbus, Ga. H. S.	Columbus, Ga.
ALLEN, W. H.		Furman Univ.	Greenville, S. C.
BAIRD, H. B.	Grad	Royal Acad. Inst.	Belfast, Ireland
BALL, M. G.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
BARNWELL, W. H.	17.5	P. M. A.	Charleston, S. C.
BELL, J. M.	12	Columbia H. S. & ex.	Columbia, S. C.
BENSON, J. I.	12	Charleston H. S. & ex.	Charleston, S. C.
BETHEA, P. W.	12	Latta H. S. & Bingham	Latta, S. C.
BLOCK, M. C.	17.3	St. John's H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
BLOOD, W. E.	13	Mulberry, Fla. H. S.	New Brunswick, N. J.
BOGESLOF, I.	12.5	DeWitt-Clinton H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
BOHLEN, A. W.	15	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
BOOTH, E. S.	15	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
BOYD, T. J.	15	Hastoc H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
BRADFORD, W. S.	13.8	Columbia H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
BRAGDON, J. T.	Exam.	Manning H. S.	R. 1, Manning, S. C
BROWN, S.	12.1	Blackville H. S.	Blackville, S. C.
BURNSIDE, M. G.	16	Banks School	Lykesland, S. C.
BUTLER, T. B.	14.5	Gaffney H. S.	Gaffney, S. C.
BYRD, R. M.	13.1	Edgefield H. S.	Pleasant Lane, S. C.
CANTEY, J. M.	16	Banks School	Columbia, S. C.
CARROLL, F. J.	14.5	Summerville H. S.	Summerville, S. C.
CARROLL, J. E.	13.5	York H. S.	York, S. C.
CARSON, F. B.	12.5	Marion, Ala. Inst.	Spartanburg, S. C.
CARTWRIGHT, A. Y.	11.9	York H. S.	York, S. C.
CHEYNE, D. C.	15	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
CLARK, A. G.	12	Inman H. S.	Inman, S. C.
CLARKE, B. B.	Grad.	Camden H. S.	Camden, S. C.
CLYBURN, J. W.	18	Camden H. S.	Camden, S. C.
COGGESHALL, B. E.	14	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
COOK, A. A.	14.2	Iva H. S.	Iva, S. C.
CORKILL, W. M.	16.9	Chester H. S.	Chester, S. C.
CROWTHER, W. J.	13.5	Fraser Fitting Sch.	Anderson, S. C.
CULLUM, C.	12	B. M. I.	Ridge Spring, S. C.
CURRY, J. J.	13	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.

NAME	UNIT	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
Dobson, R. W.	13	Gaffney H. S.	Gaffney, S. C.
Douglas, G. S.	12	Chesterfield H. S.	Chesterfield, S. C.
Drewry, E. G.	Exam.	New Orleans H. S.	New Orleans, La.
Duncan, R. A.	12	Batesburg H. S. & ex.	Batesburg, S. C.
Durham, G. B.	Exam.	Ridge Spring H. S.	Ridge Spring, S. C.
Evans, W. D.	13.	Elloree H. S.	Elloree, S. C.
Exum, C. E.	14	Bennettsville H. S.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Ford, W. L.	14	Winyah H. S.	Georgetown, S. C.
Ford, W. R.	13.5	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.
Fryer, L. H.	13	Western H. S.	Washington, D. C.
Fuller, B. R.	Exam.	Mountville H. S.	Mountville, S. C.
Garnett, J. M.		Univ. of Miss.	Moorhead, Miss.
Gibson, F. T.	15	Carlisle Fit. Sch.	McColl, S. C.
Goodwyn, L. W.		Clemson College	Greenwood, S. C.
Hane, A. E.	13.4	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Harmon, J. C.	Exam.	Eastover H. S.	Lykesland, S. C.
Harrison, J. G.	Exam.	Bishop England H. S.	R. 1, Charleston, S. C.
Harvin, G. B.	12.7	Manning H. S.	Manning, S. C.
Hasell, D. I.	16	P. M. A.	Charleston, S. C.
Hill, J. I.	18	Florence H. S.	Florence, S. C.
Hite, O. T.	12	Batesburg H. S. & ex.	Batesburg, S. C.
Hoffman, J. H.	16.5	Savannah H. S.	Savannah, Ga.
Holland, E. F.	Exam.	Mars Bluff H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
Howard, A. J.	18	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
Howard, H. L.	16	Hazelton Ind. H. S.	Chicago, Ill.
Hughes, W. A.	12	Wesley Col. Inst.	Dover, Del.
Hursey, R. J.	15.3	Chesterfield H. S.	Chesterfield, S. C.
Jeffords, T. T.	16.5	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Jenkins, J. F.	12	Hastoc & Clemson Col.	Gaffney, S. C.
Jenkins, J. T.	Exam.	P. M. A.	Kline, S. C.
Jennings, T. D.	12.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Jeter, C. B.	Exam.	McCallie School	Santuc, S. C.
Johnson, W. C.	12	Wagener H. S.	Aiken, S. C.
Jones, M. B.	17	Columbia H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
Kerr, J. E.	13	Aiken Inst.	Aiken, S. C.
Knight, C. W.	12.7	Bamberg H. S.	Bamberg, S. C.
Langley, A. F.	12	B. M. I.	Columbia, S. C.
Leseman, H. S.	12	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.

NAME	UNIT	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
LUCAS, D. J.	12	P. M. A. & ex.	Charleston, S. C.
LYBRAND, C. R.	16.1	Wagener H. S.	Wagener, S. C.
LYON, R. M.	13.9	Abbeville H. S.	Abbeville, S. C.
MCCORMICK, J. M.	16	Bingham M. S.	Asheville, N. C.
MCCRAW, E. J.	16.5	Orangeburg H. S.	R. F. D., Orangeburg, S. C.
MCGILLIVRAY, R. M.		Clemson College	Charleston, S. C.
MCKELLAR, B. F.	12	B. M. I.	Greenwood, S. C.
MCLAUGHLIN, B.	14	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
MCLAUGHLIN, R. E.	14.5	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
MARTIN, J. C.	12	Rock Hill H. S.	Lesslie, .S C.
MARTIN, J. J.	13	Anderson H. S.	Belton, S. C.
MASSEY, H. B.	17	Sandersville, H. S.,	Sandersville, Ga.
MASSEY, J. B.	16	Sandersville, H. S.,	Sandersville, Ga.
MAYFIELD, I. A.	12.8	Greer H. S.	Greer, S. C.
MERCHANT, R. L.	Grad.	P. M. A.	Columbia, S. C.
MERRILL, E. M.	16.5	North Augusta H. S.	North Augusta, S. C.
MITCHELL, J. H.	Exam.	Saluda H. S.	R. 5, Saluda, S. C.
MONTEITH, C. S.	13	Columbia H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
MOOD, F. P.	12	Summerton H. S.	Summerton, S. C.
MOORE, E. T.	Exam.	B. M. I.	Edgefield, S. C.
MOORE, J. S.		Univ. of S. C.	Rock Hill, S. C.
MORGAN, L. T.	16	Suwanee H. S.	Brunswick, Go.
MULDROW, H.	16.5	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
PADGETT, H. D.	12	Walterboro H. S. & ex.	Walterboro, S. C.
PADGETT, R. G.	12	Walterboro H. S. & ex.	Walterboro, S. C.
PATTERSON, J. T.	12.1	Timmonsville H. S.,	Timmonsville, S. C.
PICKENS, R. W.		Clemson College	Easley, S. C.
RAVENEL, A.	12	Hastoc & exam	Charleston, S. C.
RAWL, E. E.	13	B. M. I.	Batesburg, S. C.
READ, S. G.	12	Episcopal H. S. & ex.	Yemassee, S. C.
REYNOLDS, D. C.	12	B. M. I.	Dovesville, S. C.
RILEY, W. J.	12	Pittsburgh, Pa. H. S. & ex.	Bamberg, S. C.
ROGERS, W. V.	13.6	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.

NAME	UNIT	SCHOOL	POSTOFFICE
Rose, H. S.	16	Hastoc Sch.	Florence, S. C.
Russell, D. H.	16.5	S. M. A.	Anderson, S. C.
Salmon, J. D.	17.5	Dillon H. S.	Dillon, S. C.
Saunders, J. A. L.	12	Walterboro H. S. & ex.	Walterboro, S. C.
Seabrook, E. M.		Clemson College	R. 1, Charleston, S. C.
Shelton, S. M.	12	Bennettsville H. S.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Sheppard, B. B.	Exam.	Neeses H. S.	Neeses, S. C.
Sistare, E. L.	13	Lancaster H. S.	Lancaster, S. C.
Smith, H. L.	12	Walterboro H. S. & ex.	Columbia, S. C.
Sowell, J. C.	13	Lancaster H. S.	Lancaster, S. C.
Sprott, R. J.	15.5	Greenwood H. S.	Greenwood, S. C.
Stephens, G.	13½	Myers School	Birmingham, Ala.
Stubbs, J. J.	16.2	Cheraw H. S.	Cheraw, S. C.
Teague, W. A.	Exam.	Mountville H. S.	Mountville, S. C.
Temple, L. W.	Exam.	Lake View H. S.	Lake View, S. C.
Tisdale, A. D.	15	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
Wallace, D. H.	Exam.	Union H. S.	Union, S. C.
West, J. T.	12.9	Belton H. S.	Belton, S. C.
Weston, J. B.	16	Banks School	Gadsden, S. C.
White, G. E.	12	Chester H. S. & ex.	Chester, S. C.
Wyatt, T. D.	12.4	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.
Wulbern, J. H.	16	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Zobel, W. A.	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.

BATTALION ORGANIZATION

Lieutenant and Adjutant----------WILLIAMS, P.

Lieutenant and Quartermaster----------DOYLE

Sergeant-Major ----------HILL

Quartermaster-Sergeant ----------ROSS

COMPANY "A"	COMPANY "B"	COMPANY "C"	COMPANY "D"
Captains:			
Smith, E.	Crawford	Rainsford	James, W.
First Lieutenants:			
Middleton	Maxwell	McFadden	Moore, C.
Second Lieutenants:			
Allan, G.	Whaley, E.	Sanders, M.	Seymour
Smith, G.	Padgett, J.	Evans	Arthur, L.
	Thomas	Linley	Bradley
First Sergeants:			
Lewis	Mood, O.	Witsell	Brice
Sergeants:			
Pollock	Sanders, S.	Williamson, T.	Hampton
Morgan, E.	Heinsohn	Fishburne	Reeves
Wulbern, M.	Platt	Cartrette	Whitaker
Jaeger	Jarvis	Sanders, P.	Harter
Watson, W.	Tiedemann	Brunson	Harvey
Corporals:			
Kollock	Jones, E.	Mayfield, T.	Wagoner, A.
Fortson	Austin	Black	Ende
Knox	Eddy	Wardlaw	Jeter, R.
Pearce	Phelps	Aull	Edwards, M.
Frost	Muckenfuss	Howell	Gee
Rogers	Klenke	Thomson	Alexander, B.
Lee, W.	Metz	McGee	Prentiss
McCorkle	Heckle	Leland	Tolbert

Color Guard:

Sergeants Whitaker and Brunson; Privates Langley, W., and Ruff.

"Star of the West" Medal, 1919------Cadet Sergeant Whitten
"Willson Ring", 1919----------Cadet 1st Lieut. Cannon
Scholarship Medal, 1919, "W. C. White" Medal, Company "A",
----------Cadet Capt. Jones
"James H. Holmes, Jr., Memorial Medal", 1919----------
----------Cadet Capt. Jones
Marksman's Medal, 1919 ---------- Cadet Private Asbill

THE CITADEL BAND

Director ----------Carl H. Metz
Drum Major ----------Marshall, Q.
Piccolo ----------Patterson
Piccolo ----------Leland
Solo B♭ Clarinet----------Wise
First B♭ Clarinet----------Rogers
Second B♭ Clarinet ----------Hardemann
E♭ Clarinet----------Hayne, T.
Alto Saxaphone and Trombone----------Hutchins
Cornet ----------Huguenin
Cornet ---------- Edwards, M.
Cornet ----------Merchant
Cornet ----------Metz
Alto ----------Cartwright
Alto ----------Hughes
Alto ----------Macdonald
First Alto ----------Rowland
Trombone ----------Blood
Trombone ----------Weston, J.
Trombone ---------- Marshall, W.
Baritone ----------Wulbern, M.
Snare Drum ----------Hamilton
Bass Drum ---------- Carroll, F.
Cymbals ----------Arthur, H.

PART II

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as the Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as the Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men, and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guard, should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating the Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the faculty of the Citadel was elected on February 23 following. By the twentieth of March, both the Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for the Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the Cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy,

architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the Law of Nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the School of the Company and of the Battalion, the Science of War, the Evolution of the Line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at the Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War Between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of the Citadel, in command of a detach-

ment of Citadel Cadents manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of the Arsenal, and also a graduate of the Citadel, with the Cadets of his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the corps of Cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled Cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, the Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as the Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the War in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State.

It is desirable that this property be recovered, and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 Cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1888, the sum of $77,250 was recovered from Congress for the occupation of the Citadel building by the Federal troops, and for the destruction by fire of the West Wing while occupied by them. With this fund the Wing was restored, and the building thoroughly equipped in its departments.

In 1908, the Central Police Station, which was erected on the King Street end of the Citadel property just after the earthquake in 1886, was purchased by the State, and fitted up for the use of the college. In February, 1910, an appropriation was made by the Legislature for the addition of a fourth story to the main building, for cadets barracks. This addition was constructed during the summer of 1910, and the capacity of the institution increased to three hundred cadets.

In 1911, the Legislature made an appropriation of fifty thousand dollars for the construction of the Meeting Street Extension, which completed the design,

and furnishes equipment for all anticipated needs of the institution for the future.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

LOCATION

The Citadel is situated in the center of the City of Charleston, a city noted for its culture and refinement, and full of associations dating from the earliest times of American history.

The climate of Charleston is mild and healthful, being free from rigors of the severe winters experienced further north and in the interior cities, and tempered in summer by constant sea-breezes.

The Citadel fronts on Marion Square, the largest and one of the most beautiful open squares in the city, and the drill and parade grounds of the Corps of Cadets.

BUILDINGS

The Citadel buildings consist of a main central building, the East and West Wings, the King Street Extension, the Meeting Street Extension, and the Gadsden Gymnasium. The Cadets are quartered in the Main Building, which is built in the form of a rectangle surrounding a large interior court called the Quadrangle, where the ordinary formations of companies and classes are made. The second, third, and fourth floors of this building are devoted almost exclusively to the dormitories of Cadets, and are known as Cadet Barracks.

The King Street Extension is a large three-story structure, containing on the first floor the Mess Hall and Kitchen, on the second the Drafting Hall, and on the third floor, the Infirmary.

The Meeting Street Extension contains the artillery and infantry armories, a large athletic hall, band-room, halls for the Calliopean and Polytechnic Literary Societies and the Cadet Y. M. C. A., class-rooms, officers' quarters, and the astronomical observatory.

The East Wing contains the Chapel, the chemical, physical, and geological laboratories, and the laundry.

The West Wing is reserved entirely for officers' quarters.

The guard-room, reception-room, and library are on the first floor of the Main Building. The Gymnasium Building lies between the Main Building and the West Wing, and is reached from the Quadrangle through the west sallyport.

The entire group of buildings is heated by a hot water system, which guarantees a uniform winter temperature of seventy degrees throughout; and is lighted by electricity.

THE "GREATER CITADEL"

In 1918, The City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel." The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 an appropriation of $300,000, authorizing the Board of Visitors to borrow $600,000 more on the property at Marion Square, which they are authorized to sell when vacated. With an additional hundred thousand dollars being raised by the Alumni, the Board will have in hand a million dollars for the erection of the new and larger plant for the military college. Work has already been begun, and it is expected that the move to the new site will be made in 1921.

ACADEMIC YEAR

The Academic year begins September 20, and ends the fifteenth of June.

It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the records of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

MILITARY SESSION

A military session, devoted exclusively to military instruction in camp and field work, is held usually at end of the third term, but sometimes at the close of the second term instead.

The annual target practice is held in the Spring, and a marksman's medal, to be worn for a year, is awarded to the cadet making the best record.

Following is a list of the various encampments which have been held.

1889—Greenville, S. C.
1891—Spartanburg, S. C.
1892—Fort Moultrie, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1893—Aiken, S. C.
1894—York, S. C., march to King's Mountain battlefield, and return.
1895—Camden, S. C., march from Columbia to Camden.
1896—Sumter, S. C., visit to battlefield of Eutaw Springs.
1897—Anderson, S. C., march to Clemson College, and return.
1899—Orangeburg, S. C.
1901—Darlington, S. C.
1903—Rock Hill, S. C., march to Indian Shoals Power Dam and return.

1904—St. Louis Exposition.
1905—Columbia, S. C.
1906—Practice march to Pinopolis, S. C., and return.
1907—Jamestown Exposition.
1908—Practice march to Walterboro, S. C., and return.
1909—Coast Artillery fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1910—Greenwood, S. C.
1911—National Guard Range, near Charleston.
1912—National Guard Range, near Charleston.
1913—Coast Artillery fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1914—Practice march to Orangeburg, S. C.
1915—Mount Pleasant, S. C.
1916—Mount Pleasant, S. C.
1918—Plattsburg, N. Y.
1919—Camp Lee, Va.

FURLOUGHS

A suspension of Academic work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law.

The Corps of Cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day, in June, until the opening of the following session on September 20. There are no Easter holidays.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to Cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in case of necessity. In every case the reason for the furlough will be stated, and it must be left to the Citadel authorities to determine whether the circumstances warrant the approval of the furlough.

Parents applying for the admission of their sons to

The Citadel relinquish control over them to the authorities of the institution. The time which is allotted to studies and military work is essential for the completion of the required courses, so that cadets must not be absent except when it is absolutely necessary; and the whole system of discipline depends upon uniform requirements for all, and no special privileges to any.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in Cadet Barracks, under the same discipline as in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, the Citadel Cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task performed.

The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated, are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the college enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training they received at the institution.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of Cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the Corps, and by attendance on Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the Cadets. Moreover, the barracks life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity, and courtesy are insisted upon, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The Library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the College, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued, and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the following magazines:

Aerial Age
American Boy
American Magazine
Arms and the Man
Atlantic Monthly
Army and Navy Journal
Century
Colliers
Confederate Veteran
Cosmopolitan
Everybody's
Flying
Forum
Geographic Magazine
Harper's
Hearst's
Illustrated London News
Independent
Leslie's
McClure's
Life
Literary Digest
Munsey's
Nation
New York Times
North American Review
Outlook
Physical Culture
Popular Mechanics
Popular Science Monthly
Review of Reviews
Saturday Evening Post
Scientific American
Scribner's
The State
Youth's Companion
World's Work

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two Literary Societies in the Corps—the Calliopean, organized in 1845; and the Polytechnic, two years later. These Societies are officered and controlled by the cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the Societies, men of note deliver addresses before the Corps and their friends upon literary topics.

The Societies of the Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they

also engage in an annual joint debate with the societies of the University of South Carolina and Clemson.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the Cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel Y. M. C. A. was organized in 1886, and is a valuable influence in the student life of the college.

While the faculty has oversight of the work, it is an institution "of the boys, for the boys, and by the boys." Here all meet on equal terms; the old men are welcomed back, and there is thrown around the new student a wholesome and affectionate atmosphere, which enables him to meet more courageously and successfully the hard battles that every student must fight.

The supervision and extension of the work is in the hands of a Student Committees, Cabinet, and Executive Secretary. The latter is employed by the Student Department of the local Association, and devotes his entire time to work among the schools and colleges of the City.

The regular weekly meetings of the Association are addressed by prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the city. At frequent intervals, these meetings are addressed by noted men from the greatest religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country, speakers brought here by the city organization. Contact with these men is an education in itself. and the moral and religious influence of their helpful messages is most profound and a series of "Vocational Talks" finds place among the lectures delivered at these meetings.

The efficiency of Association leaders, and the effectiveness of the work, is greatly increased by the yearly attendance of Cadets at County, State, and International Conventions and Summer Schools. Bible Study Classes are organized each year, and taught by members of the Faculty and the Senior Class, and the religious leaders of the city. Mission study is also provided for, and from time to time the student's horizon is broadened by lectures of Foreign Work representatives. The religious and economic problems of the homeland are also given due consideration.

A *Handbook,* published by the Association, is presented each year to the students at the beginning of the first term.

The social side of the student's life is provided for by frequent social affairs, and by the Social rooms. These rooms are provided with pool tables, an inner-player piano, game tables, a library, etc. The rooms are self-sustaining, and meet a real need of the students.

The Faculty heartily commends the work of the Association, and it is recommended that every parent or guardian encourage the student under his care to affiliate himself with the Y. M. C. A. as soon as he enters The Citadel.

ATHLETICS

The climate of Charleston permits open-air exercises throughout the year; and the setting-up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the Cadets, furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth; but special attention may be given those Cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches of the football and baseball teams are competent and experienced and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of Cadets, who engage in those sports.

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletics association, under the supervision of a Faculty athletic committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and it is represented at the annual track and field meet of this organization.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the Cadet to find some branch of athletics in which he may excel or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, tennis, basket-ball, and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches, and by strict examinations by the surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities, they are firmly subordinated to the prescribed work of the

College, and no interference that will materially hamper the progress of the Cadets in their studies, or introduce irregularities into the rigid routine of the College, is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well-conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition wholesome recreation to the Cadets.

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates was organized in 1877, since which time it has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the alma mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at the Citadel, at the time of the Commencement Exercises, in June.

The *Bulletin*, a quarterly publication issued by the Association, keeps the graduates and ex-cadets informed of the principal transactions at the College, besides containing many notes of interest about the alumni.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL, 1920

D. G. DWIGHT, *President*, Charleston, S. C.
W. W. SMOAK, *First Vice-President*, Walterboro, S. C.
W. D. GAILLARD, *Second Vice-President*, Charleston, S. C.
S. L. REID, *Secretary*, Charleston, S. C.
T. P. LESESNE, *Treasurer*, Charleston, S. C.

DIRECTORS

F. B. GRIER, Greenwood, S. C.
R. W. HUTSON, Charleston, S. C.
J. M. MOORER, Walterboro, S. C.
J. M. ROBERTSON, Charleston, S. C.
J. R. WESTMORELAND, Pacolet, S. C.

EXPENSES

The Citadel is a State institution, and is not maintained for profit. Only the cost of supporting the student is required.

The fees, exclusive of uniforms, are $250 a year, and will include the cost of board, tuition, laundry, lights, heat and hospital. This amount will be paid in three installments, the first on September 20th, $90, and the other two payments on January 1st and April 1st, $80 each.

A cadet discharged during any term will not be entitled to a refund of any of the amount paid for maintenance for that term.

The rates above do not include the cost of uniform or books. A deposit of $15 to cover cost of books, $5 for breakage fee, and $95 for uniforms must be made at the beginning of the first term of September 20th, and a deposit of $45 for a full dress uniform will be made in January. The cost of uniforms will be reduced considerably the second year, as a cadet will not have to be provided with a new full dress uniform under ordinary circumstances. In the third and fourth years, an allowance of about $170 a year is made by the Government as commutation for subsistence and uniforms, thereby making a material reduction in cost to students of the junior and senior classes.

The first payment required to be made on September 20th will, therefore, be $200. The second payment on January 1st will be $125, and the last on April 1st, $80.

A remission of forty dollars for tuition is allowed to residents of the State of South Carolina, when acceptable certificates showing inability to pay are filed with the State Board of Charities, as required by law.

Beneficiary cadets are required to make a deposit the first year of $40 to cover the cost of overcoat, books, and breakage fee.

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed-clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided at the The Citadel, but pillows are not furnished. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles will be found elsewhere in the catalog.

There are no extras charged for at The Citadel. The hospital facilities are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the physician and nurses of the college with-

out expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, requiring the removal of the student to the Infirmary in the city, must be paid by the parent or guardian; and also special treatment of eyes or ears, dental services, etc.

Besides the fees explained above, parents are expected to make their sons a reasonable, but not extravagant, allowance of pocket money.

All cadets are expected to take an interest in the athletic games, and in certain social functions of the Corps of Cadets. They will wish to attend all the football and baseball games played by the cadet teams in Charleston; and also bear their share of the cost of the social functions. Besides the mess-hall dances, musicales, and lectures, five formal dances are annually given: the Thanksgiving Hop, the Christmas Hop, the Senior Hop, the Annual Picnic, and the Commencement Hop.

A system of Class funds, under the regulation of a Cadet Council and the Commandment of Cadets, has been established, whereby a cadet can participate in all the college activities at a minimum of cost.

It is very strongly recommended to parents that they send with the first installment of dues a deposit of twelve dollars, which will entitle their son to attend all athletic games and social functions, and also give him membership in the local Y. M. C. A., where he will have the many advantages usually offered by this excellent organization.

Cadets will not need any large amount of pocket money. They have leave in the city only on Friday nights and Saturday and Sunday afternoons, and there should be no occasion for them to spend any large amount of money. They do need, however, a small sum (from one to two dollars per week). The Quartermaster cannot take care of these allowances but they should be sent directly to cadets, either by check or postoffice order. They should never be sent in cash, nor in large amounts. A small, regular weekly allowance, on which the cadet can count, and by which he can regulate his expenses is the best way to cultivate in a student proper habits of economy.

To recapitulate:

The cost of supporting a cadet one year at The Citadel may be estimated as follows:

Fees, covering board, lodging, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, books, breakage	$270 00
Uniforms, estimated	140 00

Class Fund	10 00
Pocket money, about	60 00
Total	$480 00

All remittances should be made to MAJ. E. M. TILLER, QUARTERMASTER, THE CITADEL, CHARLESTON, S. C.

LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH EACH CADET MUST BRING TO THE CITADEL WITH HIM

Six white or negligee shirts.
Six summer undershirts.
Four winter undershirts.
Three winter undershirts.
Three nightshirts, or pajamas.
Twelve linen collars, straight, white, one and three-quarters inches high.
One black tie.
Six pairs cuffs, white linen.
Six summer drawers.
Four winter drawers, or union suits.
Six pairs of black socks.
Six handkerchiefs.
Six towels.
One clothes bag.
One pair high, laced, black leather shoes (patent leather is not permitted).
One pair high, laced, tan leather shoes, army pattern.
One clothesbrush, hairbrush, toothbrush, and comb.
One pillow.
Three pillowcases.
Four sheets for single bed.
Two blankets.
One comfort or spread.
One bathrobe.
One sweater.

Clothing to be marked as follows: Sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner; pillowcases in corner, at open end; collar and cuffs on inside, near center; shirts on band, near buttonhole at back of neck; undershirts and nightshirts on piece of cloth containing buttonholes, inside, near upper front; socks on leg, near top.

PART III

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age. They must be at least five feet high, and physically able to do military duty.

Applications must be made by parents or guardians to the Superintendent, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

1. The requirements for admission to the Fourth, or Freshman, Class at The Citadel are:

Fourteen High School units, of which two and a half should be in Mathematics, three in English, two in History, and one in Science. The others may be selected from any given in the list of Standard High School units.

Diplomas from High Schools whose courses cover these requirements will admit the applicant without examination. The certificate from a High School which offers only twelve units will be accepted for conditional entrance. But in no case will a certificate covering less than twelve units be accepted for admission. Applicants not having a diploma or a satisfactory certificate will be examined in such studies as will show their proficiency in the studies covering twelve units. Applicants are requested not to send their diplomas, but to have the certificate from the back of the catalog filled out and send in with application.

It is the policy of The Citadel to discourage students from coming from any community that maintains a four-year High School course until they have completed the fourth year.

2. The competitive examinations for Beneficiary Scholarships will be based as nearly as possible on the first three years' work of the High Schools.

3. The following information concerning the scope of these examinations is furnished prospective candidates.

MATHEMATICS

The examination in Algebra will cover the operations through quadratic equations to be found in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and radicals. In Plane Geometry, the examination will be given on the elementary propositions.

ENGLISH

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—The examination in this subject will include spelling, punctuation, the various constructions of the parts of speech, and the analysis of the English sentence.

ELEMENTARY RHETORIC—The examination in this subject will be based upon the use of words in the sentence, the structure of the sentence, and the various methods of developing the paragraph. In addition to this, the applicant must have a fair knowledge of narration, description, and letter-writing.

LITERATURE—It is expected that the applicant will be familiar with some of the best literature, both in prose and poetry, and with the lives of the authors. The following is suggested as a suitable list of works to be studied: Shakespeare's "Macbeth"; Macaulay's "Life of Johnson," or "Hasting's"; Gray's "Elegy in a Country Churchyard"; Goldsmith's "The Deserted Village"; Irving's "The Sketch Book"; Franklin's Autobiography; George Eliot's "Silas Marner"; Simms' "The Yemassee"; Timrod's War Lyrics.

HISTORY

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in exploring and settling North America, and to give an account of the founding of the principal colonies in what is now the United States. He should be able to tell what the chief occupations of the people in those colonies were, to give an account of the colonial wars, and to discuss the trouble of the English colonists with the mother country. He should know the causes and results of the principal wars to which the United States has been a party, and be able to give a chronological account of the chief events of each. He should be prepared to show a knowledge of social and industrial changes, more especially those of the last fifty years, and to name the Presidents in order, and give a discussion of one or more important events in the administration of each. Some such text as Hart's *Essentials in American History* is recommended.

ANCIENT HISTORY—The candidate should be able to give a chronological account of the rise and fall of the various oriental nations, and to explain what they contributed to the European world. He should familiarize himself with social and political conditions and changes in ancient Athens and Sparta; and

should be able to show knowledge of the culture of the ancient Greeks; and to indicate what the modern world owes them. The period from the opening of the Persian wars through the break-up of Alexander's Empire should be thoroughly studied. In Roman History, the candidate should be able to give an account of the governmental changes in the Roman world, to the founding of the Empire, and should be able to tell how Rome expanded over Italy and then over the Mediterranean world. He should be able to name the principal emperors, and give an important event in the reign of each, and to explain the decay and fall of the Empire. The text by Myers is recommended.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

The examination on this subject, besides showing the candidate's knowledge of descriptive Geography, is designed to elicit his knowledge concerning the main facts of air and earth sciences. An intelligent perusal of any standard text, such as Tarr's, Radway's, or Murray's, with special attention to the scientific terms employed, will furnish all necessary information.

The following may be considered a general outline of the subject.

I. The Universe—Nebular Hypothesis, Solar System, The Sun, Planets, Satellites.
II. The Earth—Surface, movement.
III. The Atmosphere—General Features, Light, Sun's Heat, Variations of Temperature, Winds, Storms, Moisture, Climate.
IV. The Ocean—General Characteristics, Movements.
V. The Land—Earth's Crust, Wearing, River Valleys, Glaciers and Glacial Period, Seas and Lakes, Plains, Plateaus, Mountains, Volcanoes, Earthquakes, Geysers.
VI. Relation between Range of Plant and Animal Life—Geographical Distribution of Labor Dependent on Physical Geography.

STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL UNITS

ENGLISH:

1—Higher English Grammar and Grammatical Analysis____1
2—English Composition and Rhetoric _____1
3—Critical Study of Specimens of English Literature_____2

MATHEMATICS:

1—Algebra to Quadratic Equations ---------- 1
2—Algebra—Quadratics, Progressions, and Binomial Theorem ---------- ½
3—Advanced Algebra, including Permutations and Combinations, Determinants, and Numerical Equations ---------- ½
4—Plane Geometry ---------- 1
5—Solid Geometry ---------- ½
6—Plane Trigonometry ---------- ½

LATIN:

1—Grammar and Composition, of First Book ---------- 1
2—Cæsar, Books I-IV ---------- 1
3—Six Orations of Cicero ---------- 1
4—Virgil's Æneid, first six books ---------- 1
5—Cornelius Nepos, first fifteen Lives ---------- 1

HISTORY:

1—Greek and Roman History ---------- 1
2—Medieval and Modern History ---------- 1
3—English History ---------- 1
4—American History and Civics ---------- 1

SCIENCE:

1—Physiology, with field and laboratory work ---------- 1
2—Experimental Physics ---------- 1
3—Physiology, with laboratory work ---------- ½
4—Inorganic Chemistry, with laboratory work ---------- 1
5—Botany, with laboratory work ---------- 1
6—Zoology ---------- 1

GREEK:

1—Grammar and Composition ---------- 1
2—Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I-IV ---------- 1

GERMAN:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 75 pages Reading ---- 1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 150 pages Reading 1

FRENCH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages Reading__1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages Reading_1

SPANISH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages Reading__1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages Reading_1

COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS:

1. Commercial Arithmetic _____1
2. Bookkeeping _____1
3. Shorthand _____1½
4. Typewriting _____ ½
5. Commercial Geography _____1
6. Agriculture _____ 1 to 4

MANUAL TRAINING:

1. Free-Hand Drawing _____1
2. Mechanical Drawing _____1
3. Shopwork _____ 1 to 2

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

SYNOPSIS OF COURSES

FRESHMAN YEAR—*Required of all Students.*

Mathematics 1; Physics 1; English 1; History 1; French 1; Military Science 1.

SOPHOMORE YEAR—*Required of all Students*

Mathematics 2; Chemistry 1; English 2; History 2; French 2; Drawing 1; Military Science 2.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Required: English 3; French 3, German 1, or Spanish 1; Military Science 3.

Electives:

Electives:

Required:

(1) Engineering Course—Mathematics 3; Engineering 1; Physics 2; Drawing 2.

(2) Chemistry Course—Chemistry 2; Chemistry 3; one other junior course.

SENIOR YEAR

German 2, or Spanish 1; History 4; Military

(1) Engineering Course—Engineering 2; Engineering 3; Drawing 3.

(2) Electrical Course—Physics 3; Physics 4.

(3) Chemistry Course—Chemistry 4; Chemistry 5.

(4) Chemistry-Physics Course—Chemistry 4; Physics 3.

(5) Biology Course—Chemistry 4; Biology 1.

(6) English Course—English 4; one other senior course.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND ENGINEERING

MAJOR THOMAS
MAJOR LETELLIER
CAPTAIN HAIR
LIEUTENANT MYERS
LIEUTENANT ANDERSON

The method of instruction in this department is by text-book and recitation, supplemented by lectures and field work. Much of the history and philosophy of the various branches is incidentally given by lecture. It is sought to make the subject interesting as well as instructive. The aim is, primarily, to draw out and develop the powers of the student, to train his faculties rather than to cram his mind with information undigested and not assimilated.

The course in Mathematics for the first two years is required of all students. Engineering with Calculus is elective the last two years.

MATHEMATICS

CAPT. HAIR—LT. MYERS

Course I. First Year. Required _____5 hours per week
Algebra, Solid Geometry, Plane Trigonometry.

The requirements for entrance being Algebra through quadratic equations and Plane Geometry, after some review of the elements, Advanced Algebra is completed. In Trigonometry, special attention is given to the solution of triangles, and to other applications in courses to follow. Practice in the use of logarithms is required. The text used is Wentworth's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry.

For solid Geometry, which is completed, the text-book is Ford and Ammermann's Solid Geometry.

MAJOR THOMAS—CAPT. HAIR.

Course II. Second Year. Required _____3 hours per week
Spherical Geometry and Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry.

The parts of Spherical Trigonometry essential to the courses that follow are given in 4 weeks; then the remaining time is given to Analytic Geometry. In this, while the straight line and conic sections receive as usual the most study, some of

the higher curves are studied, and due attention is given to planes and solids. The analytic method is emphasized, and employed in the solution of practical problems. The text-book for the class is Wilson and Tracey's Analytic Geometry.

MAJOR THOMAS

Course III. Third Year. Elective_____3 hours per week.

Differential and Integral Calculus

The methods commonly used in the Calculus are presented, and the advantages of each method made apparent, while the method of limits is taken as a foundation. The subject is taught not as pure theory alone, but as the student is made to realize what an efficient means it is of treating practical cases in Engineering and Physics.

N. B.—The text studied by the class is Applied Calculus.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

MAJOR LETELLIER—LIEUT. ANDERSON

Course I. (Elective) Required of all Juniors taking Engineering_____ 4 hours per week, 50 hours of field work.

Plane Surveying

In this course the cadets are started at once on practical surveying problems in the field. Those parts of the text dealing with adjustment of instruments and precision of measurement are omitted until opportunity has been afforded every member of the class to familiarize himself with the practical handling of the compass, level and transit and to perform the simpled surveying operations and make the corresponding calculations. After this, close attention is paid to the adjustment of instruments and to the theory and practice of precise measurement. The following subjects are treated in the order given: Chaining, verniers, differential and profile leveling, compass surveying, transit surveying, note-keeping and land survey computations, including use of coordinate formulæ, practical surveying problems, stadia, curves, topographic surveying, meridian, latitude and time, plane table, sextant, farm surveying, adjustment of instruments and precise measurement, city surveying, and advanced surveying problems.

In addition to the four hours per week given to class-room

instruction and short practice periods, seven full days (on Saturdays) are given to field problems. On these surveys it is required that careful notes be kept and subsequently balanced and plotted. At the end of February, the time allotted to Course II in Drawing (see under Department of Drawing) is given to topographic drawing and thus merges with the course in surveying.

Text: Raymond's Surveying, French's Engineering Drawing and notes prepared by the instructors.

Equipment. The equipment for this work consists of two engineer transits, one Wye level, one dumpy level, one compass, one sextant, one plane table, one Locke hand level, and the usual accessories such as range poles, level and stadia rods, tapes, chains, artificial horizon, targets, pins, trigonometers, et cetera. For the office work the Drawing Department is equipped with Universal Drafting Machine, three planimeters, protractors, slide rules, pantograph, and the usual minor articles of equipment.

MAJOR THOMAS

Course II. Fourth Year. Elective_____3 hours per week

Analytic Mechanics, Mechanics of Materials.

This course in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics is on the Principles of Mechanics and their application to structures.

The theory of central forces and its application to the motion of the planets are given. The stresses in beams, columns, and shafts, and in the simple forms of bridge and roof trusses are studied.

The importance of Mechanics as the basic study for Engineering is recognized.

MAJOR THOMAS

Course III. Fourth Year. Elective_____3 hours per week

Hydraulics, Sanitary Engineering

In Hydraulics, the study is on the pressure of water against dams and other structures, and on its flow in pipes, rivers, and canals. The study of air pressure and that of steam is included with other fluids.

The Sanitary Engineering includes water supply, sewerage,

garbage disposal, and other means of preserving the health of the community. Attention is given to vital statistics, and the importance of their systematic collection. The germ theory of disease is treated, and the specific bacteria described.

There is a supplementary course in Drawing, described under Drawing Department, that is required with Course II, III, in Engineering; and while Course III, in Mathematics, is elective to call students, it is required before these two courses in Engineering can be taken. The latest and best text-books suitable are used by the students in Engineering, and various standard works on the subject are in the Library, available for reference. The attention of the students is called to the latest practice as set forth in *Engineering News*.

While the instruction is by text-book and recitation, with practice field work, lectures explanatory and supplementary to the text are daily given.

The equipment for instrumental work in the field includes Transits and Levels of the latest improved kind, Compasses, Plane Table, and Sextant.

A short course is given on the Construction and Maintenance of Roads and Pavements.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

MAJOR MCGILLIVRAY
LIEUTENANT MCCURRY

The object of this course is to train students in the correct use of their mother tongue, and to give them a fair knowledge of its literature, both English and American.

The work of the course is required in the first three years, and is as follows:

FRESHMAN CLASS. Three hours a waak—Lieutenant McCurry.

A. TYPES OF LITERATURE—One hour a week. The various literary types are closely studied in representative selections, viz.: a group of short stories, a novel, a (Shakespeare) play, an essay, and selected poems.

B. RHETORIC—Two hours a week—Lieutenant McCurry.

This subject includes a thorough review of the parts of speech, their inflections and their uses, with a close study of syntax and logical analysis. The aim of the course is to give the student a practical command of the English sentence, and much time, therefore, is given to writing compositions. The practice

work is confined to narration and description. In addition to the daily written exercises, weekly themes on familiar topics are assigned. Special stress is laid upon spelling, punctuation, capitalization and errors in the use of English.

Text-books. Canby and Opdycke's "Composition"; "The Century Handbook."

SOPHOMORE CLASS. Three hours a week—Major McGillivray.

A. LITERATURE.—The history of English Literature is studied, from the Age of Chaucer to the close of the Victorian Age. Along with the historical setting of each period, and the biographies of the various writers, the course includes the study of at least one typical work of each principal author. In the study of the more important writers, a fair amount of parallel reading is required.

Text-book: Brooke's "English Literature"; Pace's "Illustrative Readings"; "Century Readings in American Ltierature."

B. RHETORIC.—One hour a week. The work in this class is a continuation of that begun in the Freshman Class. Exposition and argumentation are studied, and their principles applied in fortnightly themes.

JUNIOR CLASS—Three hours a week—Major McGillivray.

SHAKESPEARE—This course embraces (a) lectures on the Elizabethan Stage, (b) lectures on Elizabethan English, (c) a careful study of the parallel plays, (d) parallel assignments from the less significant.

SENIOR CLASS (Elective)—Three hours a week—Major McGillivray.

THE ENGLISH ESSAY—A careful study of representative essays and essayists from Bacon to Arnold is attempted. De Quincy, Macaulay, and Carlyle are stressed. Parallel assignments.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

MAJOR MOORE
CAPTAIN WILLIAMS

Course I. History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815. Required of all Freshmen. Three hours a week.

Course II. History of Modern Europe, 1815-1914. Required of all Sophomores. Three hours a week.

Course III. (a) National Governments and the World War;

(b) International Relations. Elective for Juniors. Three hours a week.

Course IV. Economics. Required of all Seniors. Three hours a week.

Course I. This course is based on Vol. I of "A Political and Social History of Modern Europe" by Hayes. The text is followed closely, its contents being taken up in order.

Throughout the course everything touching English and American history is emphasized. Parallel reading is recommended in connection with the course and proper credit given for same. Constant emphasis is placed on chronology, and map work is regarded as indispensable.

Course II. This course is a continuation of Course I, and is based on "Modern and Contemporary European History" by Schapiro. In Course II, the text is supplemented by lectures to a greater extent than in Course I, and more importance is attached to collateral work.

As in the preceding course, everything touching English and American history is stressed, and great importance is attached to chronology and map work.

Course III. This course falls into two parts. The first five months of the session are devoted to a study of the governments of the United States, the British Empire, France, Italy, Germany, and Austria-Hungary, largely with a view to understanding the political principles and ideals of America and her principal allies in the World War, and of the conflicting principles and ideals of Germany and her chief ally. This part of Course III, which is intended to be at one and the same time a course in comparative government and a course in war issues, is based on "National Governments and the World War" by Ogg and Beard.

The last three months of the session are devoted to a study of international relations. The course is built up around the relations of the United States to other nations, and is largely based on the volume, "From Isolation to Leadership" by Latane.

Throughout Course III, the importance of collateral reading will be emphasized, and occasional written reports on such reading will be required from students.

Course IV. The work in economics is based on "Outlines of Economics" by Ely, the text being followed closely. Every

effort is put forth to make the work practical, current illustrative material being used whenever practicable.

The time is inadequate for anything like a thorough study of the more important economic problems; however, particular attention is given to the tariff question, socialism, industrial organization, and the money question.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

MAJOR KNOX
LIEUT. HOWARD

This department embraces three laboratories, two lecture rooms, and store-rooms. The department is amply provided with chemicals and apparatus requisite for the maintenance of a high degree of efficiency in the subject.

The total amount of work offered in the subject consists of five standard college courses, as follows:

Course I. Lecture, two per week; Laboratory, two hours per week. This course is required of all Sophomores.

No previous knowledge of chemistry is assumed, the course being essentially a beginner's course. The student is provided with a text-book and laboratory manual, and these are supplemented with demonstrated lectures and classroom discussions, it being the object of the department to be assured that the student's knowledge is accurate, and his inferences and deductions well founded.

The course gives the cadet that knowledge of chemistry required of all well-educated men.

The economics of the course follows: The commoner elements, their modes of preparation and properties, are first studied; and, as the student grows in breadth of detail, the underlying theoretical conceptions are carefully introduced and emphasized. Great stress is laid on the ionic hypothesis, and its application to the explanation of all such phenomena as double decomposition, hydrolysis, and the completion, in one direction, or reversible ionic equilibria.

The student is assigned to a desk in the laboratory, in which he keeps his own individual set of apparatus, and is required to keep an accurate record of his experimental work in the form of a notebook. This notebook is periodically inspected.

So many of the chemical changes of matter being of a more or less spectacular nature, the young student finds himself engaged

in a line of work that, from the first, holds his interest and attention in a manner that few other subjects can claim.

Text-book: "Elementary Chemistry," by McPherson and Henderson.

"Exercises in Chemistry" by same author.

Course II. Lectures, two hours per week; Laboratory, two hours per week. Required of all Juniors electing chemistry.

This course is an extension of Course I. The study of reactions is at all times more thorough-going than in the preceding course. Considerable attention is directed toward the physical side of chemical action, and, throughout the course, problems bearing on the different principles under discussion are assigned for solution.

This course, and the course in qualitative analysis, are beautifully supplemental, in that the interpretations for the actions underlying analysis are here exhaustively considered.

Text-book: "General Chemistry for Colleges," by Alexander Smith; "A Laboratory Outline for College Chemistry," by the same author.

Course III. Qualitative Analysis. Lectures one hour per week; Laboratory, four hours per week. Required of all Juniors electing chemistry.

This is a course of instruction in the detection, qualitatively, of unknown substances. At first, the student is given simple unknowns containing one of two metals. He learns the group reactions, whereby he may separate the different metals into groups, and the separation of these into smaller groups and individuals. Proceeding further in the study, he next encounters the reactions by means of which the commoner acids may be detected. As his knowledge and skill advance, he is finally given more or less complex commercial products and naturally occurring substances, such as portland cement, limestone, phosphate-rock, iron ores, etc., for analysis. He is, at all times required to understand the reactions and principles underlying his work. In this manner a course in qualitative analysis becomes more than its name implies, since it also constitutes an excellent course in general chemistry at the same time.

Text-books: "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," by Olin Freeman Tower.

Course IV. Quantitative Analysis. Lectures, one hour per week; Laboratory, four hours per week. Required of all Seniors

who elect chemistry, biology, or electrical courses.

This course supplements the preceding one in that the student is now taught to estimate substances quantitatively. He begins by acquiring skill in the carrying out of standard methods for the determination of the commonly occurring metals and acids. As his skill increases, he is given more and more complex materials, finally acquiring the ability to carry out the quantitative analysis of ordinary commercial and natural products. His training includes estimations both in a gravimetric as well as in volumetric manner. This course, together with the preceding one, constitutes excellent training for those cadets who anticipate entering the profession of pharmacists, or who aspire to enter chemical laboratories as assistants.

Text-book: "Quantitative Chemical Analysis," by Talbot.

Course V. Organic Chemistry. Lectures, two hours per week; Laboratory, two hours per week. Required of all Seniors who elect chemistry.

This course consists of the study of organic general reactions, as usual at the beginning of this branch of the science. The actions discussed in the classroom are amply illustrated in the laboratory by the student's individual work. Here, he undertakes the carrying out of simple syntheses and reactions to emphasize the theoretical principles discussed in the lecture-room. This course furnishes excellent preliminary training for those who propose to undertake the study of medicine or of pharmacy, or for those who propose to enter the technical field. Aside from its value for the sake of the knowledge to be acquired, the courses takes high rank on a purely educational basis, since it requires a high degree of mentality for its accomplishment.

Text-book: "Theoretical Organic Chemistry," by Julius B. Cohen.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

MAJOR KNOX

This department consists of but one standard college course of two lectures and two laboratory hours per week, and is the usual elementary course offered in Zoology.

The course is designed primarily for the benefit of those students intending to take up the study of medicine, and with this in view it has been assigned to collaborate with the requirements for admission to the medical colleges. Whereas this is the pri-

mary purpose for which the course was instituted, there is no study that so teems with interest, and which offers greater cultural opportunities to the student.

In the lecture-room, examples from the various classes in the animal kingdom are critically studied, this study being supplemented by the microscopic examinations and the dissections undertaken by the student in the laboratory.

The course is required of all chemistry-biology electives, and is also open for election to the English electives.

Text-book: "Manual of Zoology," by Parker and Haswell; "Invertebrate Zoology," by G. A. Drew.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

MAJOR SMITH
LIEUT. LUCAS

The department of Physics consists of a general laboratory with ample floor space, two lecture rooms, a dark room, and suitable apparatus and storage rooms. It is equipped with modern physical apparatus and conveniences for individual laboratory practice and lecture table experiments.

Physics I. (Required of all Freshmen.) Elementary College Physics. Two hours a week lecture and recitation, and two hours a week laboratory practice.

This course assumes no previous knowledge of Physics, and consists of lectures, demonstrations, and problems presented as simply and directly as possible. It covers the entire field of general physics, mechanics, heat, light, sound, and electricity, in so far as time permits. The greatest stress will be laid on the foundation principles that prepare for practical specialization in the scientific fields. In the laboratory the students learn to use scientific instruments and to work out scientific problems with accuracy and efficiency.

Text-book: Kimball's College Physics.

Physics II. (Required of all Juniors). General Physics, covering some of the more difficult and mathematical phases of the subject. Special attention will be given to physical principles and problems related to engineering subjects. Topics that have been omitted from Physics I will be taken up in this course, thus rounding out the student's knowledge of general physics. Three hours per week.

Text-book: Duff's Physics.

Physics III. (Junior Elective). Mechanics and Heat. One hour per week lecture and recitation; four hours per week laboratory.

Physics IV. (Senior Elective). An advanced course in some phase of Advanced Physics, which will be chosen with a view to the needs of students electing the course. A choice will be given of a study of the principles of thermodynamics, wireless telegraphy, telephony, and physical optics. Four hours per week recitations or lectures; six hours per week laboratory.

DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING

MAJOR LE TELLIER
LIEUTENANT ANDERSON

The courses given in this department comprise: (I) a general course in Mechanical and Descriptive Geometry, which is required of all cadets in the Third Class, (II) a more advanced course in Mechanical and Topographical Drawing, required of the Engineering Elective in the Second Class, and (III) a course in Graphic Statics and Structural Drawing and Design, required of the Engineering Elective in the First Class. The object of Course I is to offer training in the use of drawing as a practical graphical language and to give the rigorous training derived from solving problems in Descriptive Geometry, of Course II to apply the principles brought out in Course I to the actual representation of machinery and the preparation of maps, and of Course III to develop and apply graphic methods of investigating and solving engineering problems.

All of the courses consist of a series of problems, supplemented by lectures and text-book assignments. Lectures are given immediately before the problems to which they refer are assigned, and thereafter instruction is individual. In assigning problems care is taken to prepare the problem sheets in such a way that no time will be lost in transcribing data and in repeating well-understood or purely mechanical operations.

In all courses each cadet is required to keep in a file provided for that purpose all plates, examination sheets, notes and other papers relating to his work.

The Drawing Room is located on the second floor of the King Street Building. The equipment consists of modern drawing tables, locker cases, filing cases, blue-printing outfit, plani-

meters, pantographs, protractors, mimeographing outfit, and the usual articles of minor equipment. The department maintains a file of mechanical, structural and topographical drawings obtained from engineers and architects, and another file of the best work done by cadets.

The department carries a stock of drawing supplies and materials which are sold to cadets at cost plus a small per cent. to cover freight and other charges.

Lieutenant Anderson

Course I. Required of all Sophomores. Four hours a week.

Mechanical Drawing.—Preliminary exercise to develop skill in handling instruments; practice plates, useful geometrical constructions; conic curves; cycloids, involutes and spirals; Reinhardt's freehand lettering; orthographic projection. Fifty hours, fourteen plates.

Text-book: French's Engineering Drawing and notes prepared by the instructor.

Descriptive Geometry.—The importance of Descriptive Geometry as the basis of all geometrical representation and as a means of developing the geometrical imagination demands that it be stressed in engineering curricula. The short course given in this department is based on the analyses of Professor Church, and consists of thirty of the most important constructions. These constructions are demonstrated by models, after which the students are required to make their own models until sufficient progress has been made to dispense with them. Thirty problems, twenty hours.

Text-book: Notes based on Church's Descriptive Geometry.

Applied Descriptive Geometry.—The problems in pure descriptive Geometry are followed by a series of problems, the object of which is to apply the principles of this branch to practical problems of drawing and design, such as auxiliary and revolved views, sections, intersections and developments. Twenty-two problems, thirty hours.

Text-book: French's Engineering Drawing.

Pictorial Representation.—Isometric, oblique, cabinet and dimetric systems of drawing. Twelve problems, twenty hours. Same text as above.

Course II. (Elective) Required of all Juniors taking Engineering. Two hours a week.

Machine Drawing.—The object of this course is to give the civil engineering students as much training in machine drawing as may be regarded as a safe minimum for civil engineers. The work consists of a series of problems in the representation of bolts, nuts, screw-thread, springs, and other standard machine parts, and detail and assembly drawings of some simple machine; tracing and blueprinting; examination of manufacturers' drawing with attention to drawing office system. Forty hours.

Text-book: French's Engineering Drawing.

Topographical Drawing.—The remainder of this course is given to topographical drawing and it virtually merges with the course in Surveying (See Civil Engineering, Course I). Problems in plotting surveyors' notes, topographic symbols, contours, profiles, and mapping of field notes made in the course in Surveying.

Text-book: Raymond's Surveying.

Course III. (Elective) Required of all Seniors taking Engineering. Four hours a week.

Earthwork.—Use of contour maps in engineering operations; derivation and use of earthwork formulæ; application of these formulæ to cuts, fills, grading, water impounded by dams, and similar engineering operations. Twenty problems, twenty hours.

Text-book: Raymond's Surveying.

Graphic Statics.—This course begins with a series of problems involving the determination of stresses from dead and wind loads in the usual forms of trusses. At this time no attempt is made to show deductively that the graphic method of analysis is mathematically sound, the students simply following fixed rules that are given them. After opportunity has been afforded members of the class to become familiar with the utility and the technique of graphical analysis, the problems already worked are reviewed and proofs derived for all constructions.

The order of work is as follows; triangle of forces; polygon of forces; composition, resolution and equilibrium of forces; the

funicular polygon; graphic moments; computation of dead and wind loads by Duchemin's and the straight line formulas; wall reactions; types of roof trusses; cantilever and unsymmetrical trusses; counterbracing; three-hinged arch; towers; beams; types of bridges; bridge loadings, with Cooper's system; and influence diagrams. Fifty-eight problems, sixty hours.

Text-book: Malcolm's Graphic Statics.

STRUCTURAL DRAWING AND ELEMENTARY DESIGN.—The object of this course is to give an elementary knowledge of steel construction as applied to simple roof trusses and highway bridges. A brief study is made of standard structural shapes from the Cambria and Carnegie handbooks, and problems are assigned in the design of riveted connections and other structural details Attention is given to methods of designing and fabricating steel structures, and a complete study is made of a simple highway bridge. Fifteen problems, forty hours.

Text-book: To be announced.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

All cadets are required to take French in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes. In the Junior Class, the student may elect (1) to continue the study of French in French III and French IV, (2) to begin and continue the study of German in German I and German II, (3) to begin and continue the study of Spanish in Spanish I and Spanish II.

N. B.—None of these elective courses will be offered unless the number of students applying warrants the formation of a section.

FRENCH

LIEUT. WINSHIP

Course I. Freshman Class. Three hours per week. Required of all.

This course is offered for beginners in French. The elements of French grammar are studied, and special attention is given to smooth translation, practice in grammatical forms, pronounciation, and the writing of French from dictation. This year the class is using Francois' "Beginners' French" for study of grammatical forms and the writing of exercises. Guerber's "Contes et Legendes" affords practice in translation and reproduction.

MAJOR GRAESER
LIEUT. WINSHIP.

Course II. Sophomore Class. Three hours per week. Required of all.

The reading matter of this course is found in Ballard's "A French Reader" followed by Guerlac's "Standard French Authors" to furnish those who discontinue French a general introduction to the great names and some specimens of good literature.

Syntactical facts are continually impressed, as suggested in reading assignments, and irregular verbs are thoroughly learned. Unrelenting effort is exerted to secure an intelligible pronounciation.

Composition, sight-reading, dictation and simple conversation are constantly practiced, using Francois' "French Prose Composition" as a text.

MAJOR GRAESER

Course III. Junior Class. Three hours per week. Elective.

As students who elect this course are supposed to have special aptitude for or interest in French, a course in 17th century literature will be offered.

Reading matter will consist of one of the dramas of Corneille or Racine and a comedy of Moliere with assignments for parallel work. If time permits, Duval and Williams' "Le Dix-septieme Siecle" will be studied.

Constant attention will be given to careful pronounciation, a prompt recognition of syntactical peculiarities, and the mastery of irregular verbs.

Formal composition will be taught by the use of Grandgent's "French Composition."

MAJOR GRAESER

Course IV. Senior Class. Three hours per week. Required of those who have taken French III.

The Romantic Movement in French literature will be presented by the study of one of Hugo's dramas with liberal assignments of parallel reading and lectures that will define the characteristics of the Romantic School.

Melle's "Contemporary French Writers" will furnish an acquaintance with the most representative names and styles

of the last half of the nineteenth century, or, if judged preferable by the instructor, a general introduction to French critical literature may be gained by the study of Comfort's "Les Maitres de la Critique Litterairie au XIXe siecle."

GERMAN

MAJOR GRAESER

Course I. Junior Class. Three hours a week. Elective.

In entering upon the subject of German, a minimum of Grammar and a maximum of practice, as presented in Vos' Essentials of German are furnished, and the student begins at the earliest possible moment the reading of a course containing two hundred to two hundred and fifty pages from such texts as: Marchen und Erzahlungen, Gluck Auf, Herein, Gruss aus Deutschland, etc. Pronounciation is improved by constant drill, and by writing from dictation.

German I may be substituted for French III.

Course II. SENIOR CLASS—Three hours per week. Elective.

This course comprises about five hundred pages of reading. For the cultural element, Bernhardt's Literaturgeschichte is studied, and Lessing's Minna or Nathan, Schiller's Ballads and Tell, and Goethe's Mesiterwerke (Bernhardt) are translated entirely or in part.

Much parallel reading is assigned.

SPANISH

LIEUT. WINSHIP

Course I. JUNIOR CLASS. Three hours a week. Elective.

War conditions have stressed the importance of the vast commercial field that lies open to the enterprise of United States business in the Spanish-speaking countries of South America. A knowledge of Spanish as given in the course outlined below should prove an asset of prime value to young men in many lines of commercial activity.

In this class Hills and Ford's "First Spanish Course" is used for the elements of Grammar. Reading, vocabulary and simple conversation are made possible at the very beginning by the use of Worman's "First Spanish Book." Wilkin & Luria's "Lecturas Faciles" furnishes valuable geographic and ethnic information and additional practice in composition.

Course II. SENIOR CLASS. Three hours a week. Elective.

The work in Spanish I will be further developed by the study of syntax, constant drill on the Spanish verb, pronounciation, etc. The text for reading will be some modern novel such as Valera's "Pepita Jiminez" or Galdos' "Dona Perfecta," and the Boletin de la Union Panamericana.

Formal composition will be supplied by such texts as Waxman's, Umphrey's, or Broomhall's, and commercial correspondence by one of the various texts on this subject.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

COL. R. R. STOGSDALL
MAJ. P. J. HORTON

The theoretical and practical instruction in this course is prescribed in War Department regulations governing the conduct of Senior Units, Reserve Officers' Training Corps.

The Infantry Unit was established December 15, 1916, under the provisions of the National Defense Act of June 3, 1916. The Coast Artillery Unit was put in operation September 20, 1919.

As Military training is required at this institution, all Cadets are expected to enroll in the R. O. T. C. unit. It should be clearly understood that the cadet in no way obligates himself for any service during war, or any training or duties after graduation, by joining the R. O. T. C. This is a training corps only. There is no obligation involved except to train while the individual remains a cadet, and the obligation is terminated when the cadet ceases to be a member of the corps, either by graduation or otherwise.

Successful completion of the course leads to a commission in the Officers' Reserve Corps, U. S. Army.

All members of the R. O. T. C. in this institution receive from the government commutation of uniforms, the value thereof being fixed by War Department orders. All cadets who have successfully completed the first two years, or basic course, may be selected by the Professor of Military Science and Tactics for the advanced course, during which time they receive from the Government commutation of rations. During the year 1919-20 the amount is fixed at forty cents a day.

All cadets who receive commutation of rations, bind them-

selves to attend such camp of instruction, for a period of not more than six weeks during the summer following the junior or senior year, as may be established by the War Department. Cadets attending such camps receive transportation in kind and subsistence and uniforms at camp.

Military training at this institution has for its object the development of the highest qualities of citizenship. Each cadet becomes accustomed to a discipline which is largely self-imposed. His physical development is carefully looked after, a special period of twenty minutes being devoted daily throughout four years to physical training. During his fourth class year, he performs the duties of a private; when he becomes a third classman, he should find himself a patrol-leader; when he becomes a second classman, he encounters the duties of a guide or section-leader, and when he becomes a first classman, he will find opportunity as a platoon-leader.

Emphasis is placed upon the development of qualities of leadership and great care is taken in granting the fullest possible measure of initiative.

GENERAL OUTLINE OF INSTRUCTION

Infantry Unit

Freshman: Organization, Military Courtesy and Discipline, Infantry Drill, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene, First Aid and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics and Morale.

Sophomore: Organization, Military Courtesy and Discipline, Infantry Drill, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene, First Aid and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics, Morale, Liaison, Topography and Map Reading, Signalling, Field Engineering and Orders and Messages.

Junior: Military Courtesy and Discipline, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene, First Aid and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics, Liaison, Topography, Field Engineering, Order and Messages, Camp Sanitation, Law (Common and Military), Military Policy, and Infantry Special Arms.

Senior: Infantry Drill, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics, Tactical Walks, Topography and Map Reading, Field Engineering, Orders

and Messages, Military Law, Military Policy, History and Economics, Infantry Special Arms, Company Administration, and Hippology.

ARTILLERY UNIT

FRESHMAN: Organization, Military Courtesy and Discipline, Infantry Drill, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene, First Aid and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics, and Morale.

SOPHOMORE: Organization, Military Courtesy and Discipline, Infantry Drill, Care and Handling of Arms and Equipment, Small Arms Firing Regulations, Personal Hygiene, First Aid and Sanitation, Interior Guard Duty, Minor Tactics, Morale, Liaison, Topography and Map Reading, Signalling, and Artillery Drill and Materiel.

JUNIOR: Minor Tactics, Liaison, Topography, Field Engineering, Camp Sanitation, Law (Common and Military), Military Policy, Gunnery of Coast (Heavy) Artillery, Orientation of Coast (Heavy) Artillery, and Coast (Heavy) Artillery Drill and Materiel.

SENIOR: Minor Tactics, Topography, Field Engineering, Military Law, Military Policy, History and Economics, Company Administration, Hippology, Exterior Ballistics, Ordnance of Coast (Heavy) Artillery, Organization of Coast (Heavy) Artillery, and Tactical Problems in Coast (Heavy) Artillery.

DEGREES

Upon the completion of the four years' course of studies, as outlined in the preceding pages, the cadet is granted the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The degree of civil engineer is granted to those students in Engineering who, after graduation, furnish satisfactory evidence of engineering work of a superior quality extending over at least three years, and who submit a satisfactory thesis.

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight Cadets in the College. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties, as shown on pages 71-73.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of June each year in the newspapers of the counties where they exist, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the superintendent of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular, and returned to the Superintendent at The Citadel, who will then lay them before the Board of Visitors for their approval.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

The following are not eligible for beneficiary scholarship appointments:

(a) A person who during the current year has won or holds a scholarship at another State institution.

(b) A person who has been in attendance at The Citadel or "any other institution for higher learning known as a College or University," provided, however, that this condition shall not apply if there are no other applicants for the scholarship.

(c) A person who has forfeited a scholarship at The Citadel or any other State Institution by failure to maintain himself.

Applicants to be eligible must be not less than sixteen years of age nor more than twenty years of age on September 20. They must be at least five feet in height, physically able to do military duty, of good moral character, and must show in their certificates that they are financially unable to go to college at their own or parents' expense.

In all counties where vacancies occur, competitive examinations will be held on the second Friday in

August, by the County Superintendent of Education, and awards will be made to the applicant making the best grades, if they are otherwise eligible.

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS, 1919-1920

ABBEVILLE—R. M. Lyon, '23.
AIKEN—P. J. McLean, '21; J. B. Kerr, '23.
ALLENDALE—J. Y. Turner, '22 (special award 1 year).
ANDERSON—J. L. Whitten, '20; H. N. Heckle, '22; F. R. McAllister, '22.
BAMBERG—J. E. Adams, '22 (special award 1 year).
BARNWELL—C. P. Hayes, '21.
BEAUFORT—J. P. Thomas, '20 (special award 1 year).
BERKELEY—V. Harvey, '21.
CALHOUN—S. B. Antley, '21.
CHARLESTON—J. A. Tiedemann, '21; H. W. Crouch, '22; J. J. Curry, '23; T. M. Howell, '22 (special award 1 year).
CHEROKEE—W. W. Tolleson, '22.
CHESTER—T. C. Latimer, '20.
CHESTERFIELD—G. S. Douglas, '23.
CLARENDON—J. T. Bragdon, '23.
COLLETON—S. W. Ackermann, '23.
DARLINGTON—E. E. Brown, '22; one vacancy.
DILLON—J. D. Salmon, '23.
DORCHESTER—F. J. Carroll, '23.
EDGEFIELD—E. T. Moore, '23.
FAIRFIELD—W. O. Brice, '21.
FLORENCE—T. W. Ross, '21; J. I. Hill, '23.
GEORGETOWN—G. B. Harvin, '23 (special award 1 year).
GREENVILLE—T. M. Mayfield, '22; J. J. Stubbs, '23 (special award 1 year); W. J. Maxwell, '20 (special award 1 year).
GREENWOOD—D. B. Alexander, '22; J. H. Knox, '22 (special award 1 year).
HAMPTON—E. M. Merrill, '23 (special award 1 year).
HORRY—J. P. Cartrette, '21.
JASPER—R. L. Merchant, '23 (special award 1 year).
KERSHAW—B. B. Clarke, '23.
LANCASTER—M. Poliakoff, '22.
LAURENS—Q. D. Gasque, '22; B. R. Fuller, '23.

LEE—W. C. Johnson, '23 (special award 1 year).
LEXINGTON—J. C. Gall, '23.
MCCORMICK—F. P. Mood, '23 (special award 1 year).
MARION—J. L. Platt, '21.
MARLBORO—W. G. Gibson, '21.
NEWBERRY—W. L. Hardemann, '22; P. L. Langford, '22.
OCONEE—B. N. Singleton, '21.
ORANGEBURG—G. C. Wise, '21; W. P. Davis, '22; H. D. Padgett, '23 (special award 1 year).
PICKENS—1 vacancy.
RICHLAND—S. M. Roper, '22; J. B. Weston, '23.
SALUDA—J. H. Mitchell, '23.
SPARTANBURG—R. S. Baynard, '20; I. M. Coleman, '21; L. E. Diltz, 22; T. J. Boyd, '23.
SUMTER—H. V. Bradley, '20; A. D. Tisdale, '23.
UNION—D. H. Wallace, '23.
WILLIAMSBURG—E. C. Perry, '21; R. M. Byrd, '23.
YORK—W. H. McCorkle, '22; J. E. Carroll, '23.

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS, 1919-1920

P. C. DOYLE, '20.
W. A. DOTTERER, '21.
C. B. PRENTISS, '22.
J. B. WESTON, '22.
J. E. ROGERS, '22.
J. H. WULBERN, '23.

PART IV

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

1846-1919

NOTE.—Any person knowing of errors in the following register of graduates will confer a favor by sending corrections and information to the Superintendent. Graduates whose names are in *black letters* are dead.

Class of 1846 **Remarks**

1—C. C. Tew, Founder and Principal Hillsboro Military Academy, Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A.; Killed at battle Sharpsburg.
2—R. G. White, Physician; Major Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1875.
3—C. O. Lamotte, Lawyer; Captain P. A. C. S.; Died 1883.
4—John L. Branch, Civil Engineer; Colonel First S. C. M., C. S. A.
5—W. J. Magill, Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst.; Col. 1st Ga. Reg. C. S. A.; Lost left arm at Sharpsburg; Died 1890.
6—John H. Swift, Civil Engineer.

Class of 1847.

7—Johnson Hagood, Brig. Gen., C. S. A.; Governor of South Carolina; Ch. Board Visitors 1877-1898; Died 1898.
8—E. L. Heriot, Civil Engineer.
9—S. B. Jones, D.D., Minister; President Columbia College.
10—J. P. Southern, Banker.

Class of 1848

11—H. Oliver, Civil Engineer; Died 1853.
12—A. Buist, Captain S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1903.
13—J. W. Gregory, Captain Engineers, C. S. A.; Planter.
14—H. D. Kennedy, Professor History, Arsenal Academy; Died 1861.
15—F. F. Warley, Lawyer; Major Second Regiment S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Wounded siege of Charleston, 1863; Died 1876.
16—H. L. Brantley, Civil Engineer.
17—J. J. Matthews, Major Georgia Volunteers, S. C. A.
18—A. J. Jamison, Volunteer Service C. S. A.
19—J. D. Powell, Captain P. A. C. S.

Class of 1849

20—P. F. Stevens, Supt. Citadel, '59-61; Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church.
21—U. A. Rice, Captain 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Physician; Georgia.
22—J. T. Zealy, Minister; President Winona Female Institute; Mississippi.
23—H. L. Thurston, Lawyer; Died 1861.
24—J. B. White, Superintendent Citadel Academy, 1861-1865; Died 1906
25—G. B. Lartigue, Physician; Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
26—W. G. Inglesby, Physician.
27—G. H. Bunker, Civil Engineer; Died 1857.
28—J. A. Walker, Minister, Texas.
29—H. W. Stewart, Engineer Corps, C. S. A.

Class of 1849 Remarks

30—T. E. Strother, Lieutenant City Guard, Charleston; Died 1903.
31—W. M. Morgan, Bookkeeper.

Class of 1850

32—D. H. Eggleston, Professor, Mount Zion College, Winnsboro; Died 1855.
33—J. A. Houser, Captain Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Planter, Georgia; Died 1910.
34—C. D. Oliver, Civil Engineer; Died 1858.
35—J. W. Robertson, Col. 37th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.; Adj. Gen. State of Georgia; Died 1911.
36—J. A. Crooker, Civil Engineer; Lieutenant 27th S. C. V., C. S. A.
37—O. A. Darby, D.D., Minister; President Columbia Female College; Died 1904.
38—S. N. Kennerly, Physician; First Lt. 25th S. C. Regt. C. S. A.
39—J. R. Abrams, Civil Engineer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
40—J. L. Inglesby, Insurance Office, Charleston.
41—G. J. Odom, Physician.
42—H. N. S. Wheaton, Lawyer; Volunteer Service, C. S. A. Texas.
43—A. L. Edwards, Planter.

Class of 1851

44—J. P. Thomas, Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-1882; Supt. Citadel, 1882-1885; Historian of Citadel; Died 1912.
45—W. H. Wright, Physician; 2nd Lt. Bn. Cadets; Died 1863.
46—J. G. Pressley, Lawyer; Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A.; Lost arm battle Port Walthal, 1864; Judge of Superior Court, California.
47—W. W. Veitch, Physician; Died 1861.
48—N. W. Armstrong, Professor of Mathematics Citadel Academy, 1859.
49—L. A. Brown, Civil Engineer.
50—J. B. Chandler, Planter; Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
51—J. M. Pelot, Physician, Fifth Regiment, S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded in Virginia.
52—J. J. Lucas Major Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Planter; Director A. C. L. R. R.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.
53—James Aiken, Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 13th Ala., C. S. A.; Wounded at Seven Pines and Chancellorsville.
54—J. W. Hudson, Physician; Assistant Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1906.
55—B. W. Powell, Captain Fla. Vol., C. S. A.; Merchant, Florida.
56—E. J. Walker, Lawyer; Colonel Georgia Volunteers, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Manassas.
57—T. J. Arnold, Civil Engineer, San Francisco; Died 1878.
58—J. B. Cottrell, D.D., Minister; Captain Alabama Vol., C. S. A.
59—W. S. Dudley, Physician.
60—E. J. Frederick, Physician; Adjutant Lamar's Art., C. S. A.
61—E. C. Bailey, Planter.
62—J. L. Seabrook, Planter; Captain Third Regt. S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
63—J. B. Colding, Lawyer; Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at Winchester, 1863.
64—H. S. Bass, Captain City Guards, Charleston.

Class of 1851 — Remarks

65—F. G. Palmer, Civil Engineer; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Second Manassas.
66—W. R. Powell, Civil Engineer; Captain 2nd S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Gettysburg; California.
67—T. H. Cooke, Lawyer; Lieutenant First S. C., C. S. A.; Circuit Judge.
68—S. Collins, Planter.
69—W. D. McMillan, Captain 11th Regt. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1913.

Class of 1852

70—A. H. Little, Veteran Mexican War; Died 1853.
71—D. T. Williams, Lawyer; Killed in Battle Gettysburg.
72—W. S. Brewster Lawyer; Capt. Ga. Vol. C S. A.; Killed in Battle Fredericksburg.
73—G. W. Earle, Civil Engineer; Captain Artillery, C. S. A.; Died 1892.
74—C. S. Gadsden, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Pres. N. E. R. R.; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Charleston, S. C.; Died 1915.
75—W. Y. McCammon, Principal Military Academy, Alabama.
76—W. H. Dial, Captain Florida Volunteers, C. S. A.; Merchant.
77—T. W. Fitzgerald, Teacher; Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Chancellorsville.
78—J. W. Murray, Minister; Died 1891.
79—S. C. DePass, Adjutant First Ga. Regt., C. S. A.; Cotton Buyer; Died 1906.
80—R. A. Palmer, Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at First Manassas.
81—H. B. Houseal, Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla., Vol., C. S. A.; Died in service, 1862.
82—G. W. Seabrook, Planter; Died 1862.
83—C. S. Hannegan, Teacher.
84—J. W. Daniels, Teacher; Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Seven Pines; Died 1901.
85—G. E. Gamble, Planter; Died in service, C. S. A.
86—John C. Rich, Physician; Died 1903.
87—P. A. Raysor, Planter; Captain Calvary, C. S. A.; Died 1903.
88—M. J. Prothro, Physician; Captain Georgia Vol., C. S. A.

Class of 1854

89—M. Jenkins, Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad.; Brig.-Gen. C. S. A.; Killed at battle of Wilderness.
90—Thomas E. Hart, Ph.D., Heidelberg; Teacher; Died 1891.
91—A. D. Hoke, Physician; Captain Second S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Died 1876.
92—J. J. Jenkins, Died 1855.
93—A. Coward, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A.; Supt. K. M. M. S.; Supt. Citadel 1890-1908; Orangeburg, S. C.
94—J. D. Radcliffe, Colonel 18th N. C., C. S. A.; Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
95—C. T. Haskell, Civil Engineer; Captain First South Carolina, C. S. A.; Killed in battle on Morris Island 1863.
96—Cicero Adams, Lawyer; Major Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1865.

Class of 1854 Remarks

97—J. M. Steadman, Merchant; Colonel Sixth S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Fraser's Farm; Assasinated 1868.

98—D. G. Fleming, Civil Engineer; Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.

99—A. H. Mazyck, Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.

100—J. F. Culpepper, Physician; Capt. Palmetto Batt. C. S. A.; Timmonsville, S. C.

101—D. R. Jamison, Lawyer; Aide to General Jenkins, C. S. A.

Class of 1855

102—W. P. DuBose, Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Wounded 2nd Manassas; Severely wounded at Sharpsburg; Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; S. T. D. Columbia University, 1875; Died 1918.

103—John D. Wylie, Lawyer, Lieutenant-Colonel S. C., C. S. A.;

104—P. Bryce, Physician, General Morgan's Staff, C. S. A.; Died 1892.

105—J. B. Patrick, Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.

106—W. F. Nance, Col. and A. A.-Gen. A. N. V., C. S. A.

107—B. Burg Smith, Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer; Died 1904.

108—W. D. Gaillard, Professor Hillsboro Military Acad.; Died 1860.

109—J. F. Pressley, Physician; Colonel Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Battle of Atlanta; Died 1877.

110—Thomas E. Lucas, Physician; Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A., Chesterfield, S. C.

111—P. S. Kirk, Physician; Surg. Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A.

112—W. J. Crawley, Teacher; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at 2nd Manassas.

113—F. L. Parker, Chief Surgeon, Maj.-Gen. Field's Div., Longstreet's Corps. C. S. A.; Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.

114—R. C. Carlisle, Physician; Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.

115—J. S. Mixon, Planter; Lieutenant Hagood's Regiment, C. S. A.

116—J. M. Dean, Planter; Lt.-Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at Battle Shiloh.

117—E. J. White, Civil Engineer; Assistant Engineer, P. A. C. S.; Died 1903.

118—J. Venning, Planter; Lieutenant in White's Bat. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1856

119—J. F. Lanneau, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Math., Wake Forest, N. C.

120—W. R. Erwin, Merchant; Died 1858.

121—I. G. W. Steadman, Retired Physician and Manufacturer; Col. 1st Ala. Volunteers, C. S. A.; St. Louis, Mo.; Died 1917.

122—E. M. Law, Major-General A. N. V.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Wounded near Richmond, 1864; Superintendent Military School, Bartow, Fla.

123—E. Croft, Lieutenant-Colonel 14th S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Cold Harbor; Severely wounded at Gettysburg; Severely wounded at Petersburg, 1864; Lawyer, Died 1892.

124—H. S. Thompson, Prof. Citadel Academy; Governor of South Carolina; Asst. Sec. of Treas.; Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.; Died 1904.

Class 1856 Remarks

125—J. D. Nance, Lawyer; Col. 3d S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed in battle of Wilderness.
126—J. A. Evans, Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, 1864.
127—G. A. Ross, Physician; Captain Arkansas Volunteers, C. S. A.; Died 1861.
128—L. F. Dozier, Physician; Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps; Anderson, Cal.
129—R. M. Sims, Planter; Adj. and Ins.-Gen. Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A.; Sec. of State of South Carolina.
130—R. Y. Dwight, Physician; Assistant Surgeon P. A. S.; Died 1919.
131—A. M. McAlister, Teacher, Alabama.
132—J. A. Finch, Merchant; Vol. 6th S. C.; Killed in 2d Battle Manassas.
133—A. Y. Lee, Architect; Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.

Class of 1857

134—W. M. Tennent, Lawyer; Captain Engineering Corps, C. S. A.
135—V. E. Manget, Professor in Georgia Female College; Capt. Bn. Ga. Cadets.
136—R. K. Thomas, Professor King's Mt. Mil. School; Died 1860.
137—W. J. Davis, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A.; Editor and Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.
138—J. E. Black, Adjutant P. A. C. S.; Insurance Agent, Arkansas.
139—H. B. D'Oyley, Teacher; Died 1859.
140—H. D. Moore, D.D., Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Ala. College.
141—T. S. Hemingway, Physician; Assistant Surgeon, P. A. C. S.
142—J. M. Adams, Teacher; Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.
143—B. M. Walpole, Lieutenant Volunteers, C. S. A.
144—H. A. Gaillard, Lawyer; Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A.; Planter; Winnsboro, S. C.
145—T. H. Mangum, Maj. C. S. A., Commanding Post Meridian, Miss.; Physician, Trenton, Texas.
146—C. W. McCreary, Teacher; Colonel 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Five Forks, Va.
147—R. T. Harper, Civil Engineer; Lt. Eng. Corps Hood's Div. C. S. A., Gastonia, S. C.
148—J. K. Garmany, Volunteer service, C. S. Navy; Merchant.
149—W. Z. Bedon, Physician; Surgeon P. A. C. S.
150—J. F. Hart, Lawyer; Major Horse Artillery Battalion, A. N. V.; Wounded 1864; Died 1905.
151—H. D. Garden, Lawyer; Capt. and Ins.-Gen. Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle of Elk Horn.
152—R. Campbell, Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel 11th S. C., C. S. A.
153—Ellison Capers, Brigadier-General, C. S. A.; Wounded at Jackson, Miss., 1863; severely wounded at battle of Chickamauga; wounded battle Resaca; Bishop P. E. Church.

NOTE:—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no graduates for 1858.

Class of 1859 Remarks

154—T. H. Law, Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.
155—P. S. Layton, Teacher, Colonel Fourth Miss. Regt., C. S. A.
156—W. P. Shooter, Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle in Va., 1864.
157—Warren Adams, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Isl. 1863; Died 1880.
158—T. A. Huguenin, Major First S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1897.
159—J. L. Litchfield, Lawyer; Capt. 7th S. C.; C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
160—O. J. Youmans, Lawyer; Col.-Second S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
161—W. E. Cothran, Planter; Captain Seventh S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Maryland Hts.
162—G. M. McDowell, Merchant; Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Killed at Gettysburg.
163—T. J. Weatherly, Physician; Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C. S. A. Dillon, S. C.
164—R. Press Smith, Physician; Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Santa Rosa, Cal.
165—W. R. Marshall, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A.; Federal Civil Service.
166—T. O. McCaslan, Teacher; Vol. Services, C. S. A.; Killed in Battle in Virginia, 1862.
167—J. E. Spears, Lawyer; Captain Twenty-fourth S. C., C. S. A.
168—F. L. Garvin, Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

Class of 1860

169—F. H. Harleston, Civil Engineer; Capt. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.
170—A. J. Norris, Lawyer; Capt. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art. Regulars, C. S. A.; Died 1900.
171—A. S. Gaillard, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Capt. C. S. A.; Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.
172—W. E. Stoney, Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded Port Walthal, 1864; Comptroller Gen. S. C.
173—E. A. Erwin, Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at siege of Charleston, 1863.
174—S. S. Kirby, Lt. Palmetto. Batt. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.
175—F. DeCaradeuc, Scout Army N. Va.; Wounded; died 1862.

Class of 1861

176—C. I. Walker, Lt.-Col. Tenth S. C., C. S. A. Charleston.
177—J. D. Lee, Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters C. S. A.; Killed at Battle of Frazier's Farm, 1862.
178—J. A. Tennant, Adj. Third N. C., C. S. A.; Architect, Asheville, N. C.
179—T. G. Dargan, Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863.
180—R. O. Sams, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad.; Teacher, Jonesville, S. C.
181—S. B. Pickens, Colonel 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Severely wounded Boonsboro; Wounded Chancellorsville; G. F. Agt. S. C. R. R.; Died 1891.

Class of 1861 Remarks

182—J. H. Burns, Maj. Fifth N. C., C. S. A.; killed at Gettysburg.
183—J. M. Whilden, Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A.; killed at Second Manassas.
184—S. C. Boylston, Adj. 1st S. C. Art.; Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite plant; Died 1913.
185—T. M. Wylie, Lt. Sixth S. C., C. S. A.; died of wounds 1865.
186—J. C. Palmer, Adjutant 24th S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Chickamauga.
187—G. E. Haynesworth, Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Lawyer; Died 1887.
188—W. B. Guerard, Lieutenant Engineers, P. A. C. S.; Civil Engineer.
189—N. Wilson, Drillmaster, C. S. A.; Killed at Sharpsburg.
190—J. S. Austin, Capt. C. S. A.; Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa. Cal.
191—R. Croft, Lieutenant South Carolina Artillery, C. S. A.
192—T. E. Raysor, Captain Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
193—W. C. Vance, Volunteer, C. S. A.
194—J. L. S. Dove, First Lieutenant Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.
195—Ralph Nesbit, Colonel C. S. A.; Rice Planter, Waverly Mills, S. C.
196—W. S. Simpkins, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Lawyer, Dallas, Texas.
197—J. A. Keith, Lieut. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Physician.
198—J. T. Morrison, Lieutenant Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
199—C. H. Ragsdale, Lieutenant South Carolina Cavalry.
200—James Thurston, Lieutenant Marines South Carolina; Navy.
201—T. B. Ferguson, Union Club, New York, N. Y.

Class of 1862

202—George G. Wells, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
203—Wm. F. McKewn, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala.; Vol. Fifth Regt.; Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
204—Amory Coffin, Jr., First Sergeant Marion Artillery, C. S. A.; Engineer; Died 1916.
205—Wm. B. McKee, Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art.; Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Railways; Died 1911.
206—R. F. Lawton, Adjutant Second Georgia Cav., C. S. A.; Banker.
207—G. A. McDowell, Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav.; Killed on John's Island, 1864.
208—S. D. Steedman, Adj. First Ala., C. S. A.; Lawyer, Steedman, Texas.
209—I. H. Moses, Volunteer in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
210—D. P. Campbell, Volunteer 11th S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Pocataligo.
211—S. P. Smith, Captain Siege Train, S. C., C. S. A.; Planter.
212—Wm. M. Tucker, Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
213—L. R. Stark, Adjutant Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Physician in Arkansas; Died 1909.
214—J. R. Mew, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer, C. & S. Railroad.
215—M. S. Elliott, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Planter, Beaufort, S. C.
216—J. L. Taylor, Drillmaster Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.
217—Gerard B. Dyer, Vol. Second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle near Richmond, 1864.
218—Wm. H. Brice, Vol. Service, N. C., C. S. A; Mercantile Business, Boston.
219—John B. Alison, Lieutenant Twelfth Georgia Art., C. S. A.; Died 1866.

Class of 1863 Remarks

220—M. M. Farrow, Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lieut. Engineers, C. S. A.
221—R. H. Griffin, Lieutenant Pontoniers, A. N. V.; In business North.
222—J. K. Law, Aide to Gen. Law, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Sharpsburg; Judge Superior Court, Mercer, Cal.
223—F. M. Farr, Captain, Fifteenth S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Wilderness; Banker, Union, S. C.
224—B. G. Rushing, Teacher.
225—A. Doty, Signal Corps, C. S. A.; Teacher.
226—H. W. DeSaussure, Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Physician.
227—W. F. Rice, Volunteer service; Merchant.
228—R. L. Cooper, Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Lawyer.
229—W. M. Smith, Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.
230—B. R. Snead, Died 1863.
231—J. B. Dotterer, Sergt-Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

Class 1864

232—P. S. Norris, Assistant Professor Hillsboro Military Academy.
233—C. H. Rice, Volunteer Hart's Battery, A. N. V.
234—L. W. Kennedy, Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A., Farmer.
235—A. N. Alexander, Farmer.
236—N. W. Steedman, Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Farmer in Texas.
237—J. V. Morrison, Lipscomb's Regt., C. S. A.; Farmer and Merchant, Hampton County.
238—J. D. Quattlebaum, Adj. Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
239—J. U. Matthews, Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
240—A. G. Howard, Merchant in Georgia.

Class of 1865

241—W. H. Mew, Civil Engineer.
242—W. P. Baskin.
243—J. H. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnston.
244—G. R. Dean, Physician, Spartanburg.
245—A. B. DeSaussure.
246—O. D. East.
247—J. M. Gray.
248—S. F. Hollingsworth.
249—C. W. Horsey, Physician.
250—J. W. King, Physician, Florence, S. C. Died 1890.
251—G. W. Klinck, Merchant.
252—H. Perroneau.
253—J. M. Rogers, Merchant, Winston-Salem, N. C.
254—O. Sheppard, Lawyer; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Edgefield, S. C.
255—W. N. Snowden, Merchant.
256—Edward Thomas, Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope, Ark.

Class of 1865 Remarks

257—S. E. White, Planter.

258—W. R. Vernon.

NOTE:—The Institution was closed by the results of the War. and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates from 1865 to 1886.

Class of 1886 Remarks

259—R. M. Walker, Engineer and Contractor, Atlanta, Ga.; Died 1920.

260—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & M. College, Raleigh, N. C.; Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University.

261—O. J. Bond, Superintendent The Citadel.

262—F. J. Devereaux, Lawyer; Died 1900.

263—G. M. Gadsden, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.

264—J. P. Kinard, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University. Professor Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.

265—A. J. Howard, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.

266—W. G. Jeffords, Walterboro, S. C.

267—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A.; Real Estate, Jacksonville, Fla.; U. S. R., Major, Staff.

268—H. C. Schirmer, Rice Merchant, Houston, Texas.

269—Wm. Jennings, Teacher

270—J. T. Coleman, Dist, Agt. Prudential Ins. Company, Charleston, S. C.

271—S. C. Boylston, Jr., Railroad Official; Died 1918.

272—J. R. McCown, Teacher, Florence, S. C.

273—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.

274—A. W. Lawton, Farmer, Lena, S. C.

275—J. W. Gibbes, Merchant, Columbia, S. C.

276—W. D. Gaillard, Fer. Company, Charleston, S. C.

277—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Service, Florence, S. C.

278—C. L. Wroton, Traveling Salesman, Rock Hill, S. C.

279—Archie China, Physician, Sumter, S. C.

280—W. G. Workman, Civil Engineer; Died 1889.

281—Benj. Munnerlyn, Civil Engineer; Died 1893.

282—F. O. Spain, Banker Financing Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

283—B. C. Jennings, Lawyer; Died 1891.

284—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.

285—L. S. Carson, Lt.-Col., Inf., U. S. A.

286—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.

287—E. M. Law, Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow, Fla.

288—R. B. Furman, Physician, Privateer, S. C.

289—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Homerville, Ga.

290—W. B. Weathersbee, Civil Engineer; Died 1890.

291—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.

292—E. C. McCants, Superintendent City Schools, Anderson, S. C.

293—E. C. Youmans, Civil Engineer.

294—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.

295—H. F. Rice, Circuit Judge South Carolina, Aiken, S. C.

296—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.

297—J. M. Allen, Commercial Traveler, Goldsboro, N. C.

298—E. W. Bell, Vice-President Georgia State Savings Association, Savannah, Ga.

Class 1886 Remarks

299—T. H. Goethe, United States Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
300—J. W. Ouzts, Civil Engineer.
301—E. L. Price, Bamberg, S. C.
302—R. T. Wylie, Physician.
303—H. S. Hartzog, 1518 Vernon Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.
304—T. M. McCutcheon, Physician, Sardinia, S. C.
305—T. G. McMichael, Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.
306—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
307—J. H. Brooks, Civil Engineer; Died 1898.
308—J. S. Cureton, Teacher; Died 1888.
309—Horatio Lenoir, Merchant.
310—W. F. Robertson, Major C. A. C., U. S. N. G.; Prohibition Director for S. C.
311—N. S. Harris, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1887

312—G. A. Lucas, Commercial Traveler, Augusta, Ga.
313—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
314—C. B. Ashley, Lawyer; Died 1909.
315—E. A. Laird, Physician.
316—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
317—I. I. Bagnall, Manning, S. C.; Bank Official.
318—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
319—R. R. Jeter, Secretary Glenn-Lowry Man. Co., Whitmire, S. C.
320—H. H. Brunson, Lawyer.
321—E. C. Lee, Railroad Service.

Class of 1888

322—B. L. Clark, Civil Engineer; Died 1891.
323—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
324—A. G. Miller, Superintendent Schools, Waycross, Ga.
325—F. H. Elmore, Southern Railway Official, Washington, D. C.
326—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, New Orleans, La.
327—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
328—A. N. Brunson, Minister, South Carolina Conference, M. E. Church, South; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.
329—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
330—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville, Fla.

Class of 1889

331—L. W. Haskell, United States Consul; Major N. G. S. C.
332—W. W. Lewis, Lawyer; Lieut.-Colonel U. S. N. G.; York, S. C.
333—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Room 1406 W E. Jackson Bldg., Chicago.
334—S. B. Platt, Superintendent Warwick Cotton Mills, Augusta, Ga.
335—M. L. Smith, Major, Judge Advocate, U. S. N. A.; Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
336—C. E. Johnson, Teacher, Chicago, Ill.
337—W. C. Davis, Lawyer; Captain, U. S. V.; Manning, S. C.
338—R. S. Clarkson, Civil Engineer.
339—W. H. Dial, Merchant.
340—R. B. Cunningham, Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga.

Class of 1889 **Remarks**

341—W. H. Rose, Secretary Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.
342—D. McQ. Fraser, Farmer; Died 1892.
343—T. B. Haynesworth, Farmer, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1890

344—W. H. Simons, Colonel, U. S. A.; Died 1917.
345—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
346—J. E. Buzhardt, Teacher; Died 1904.
347—L. DeV. Blake, Secretary and Treasurer Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
348—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England Eng. Co., Waterbury, Conn.
349—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Wilmington, N. C.
350—J. T. Boozer, Teacher.
351—J. C. Bailey, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C., R. F. D. 4.
352—John Ball, Vice-President and Manager Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
353—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Secretary and Treasurer Union Naval Stores Co., Mobile, Ala.
354—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
355—G. W. Allison, Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
356—D. G. Dwight, Fertilizer Manufacturer, Charleston, S. C.
357—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Neeses, S. C.
358—William Godfrey, of Wm. Godfrey & Co., Cheraw, S. C.
359—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
360—W. W. Dixon, Teacher.
361—W. E. Mikell, Dean of Law School, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, Pa.
362—C. D. Gooch, Teacher.
363—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, New Orleans, La., 400 Audubon, Bldg.
364—R. L. Dargan, Farmer.
365—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
366—C. E. King, Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
367—P. B. Bird, United States Engineers, Jacksonville, Fla.
368—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
369—F. C. Black, Supt. High School, Checatah, Okla.
370—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
371—H. A. DeLorme, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
372—W. W. Stewart, Teacher.
373—J. G. Watts, Adp. and Insp. Gen., Insurance; Died 1904.
374—L. S. Trotti, Cashier Bank, Brookland, S. C.
375—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
376—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
377—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
378—A. G. Guerard, Banker and Broker.
379—Havelock Eaves, Major U. S. Volunteer; Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.
380—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

Class of 1891

381—J. W. Perrin, General Freight Agent A. C. L., Wilmington, N. C.
382—T. J. Mauldin, Judge Thirteenth South Carolina Circuit, Pickens, S. C.

383—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
384—H. W. Fraser, Cashier Bank, Georgetown, S. C.
385—D. D. Salley, Physician, Cope, S. C.
386—D. A. Spivey, Cashier Bank, Conway, S. C.
387—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.; Former Col. 1st Regt., N. G., S. C.; Maj. Inf, N. A.
388—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
389—R. C. Roberts, Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.
390—J. D. Frost, Captain and Adjutant U. S. V.; Maj. N. A.; Cotton, Spartanburg, S. C.
391—W. N. Tillinghast, Minister, Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C.; Died 1914.
392—A. F. Carter, Physician.
393—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, 60 Wall Street, New York.
394—J. M. Robertson, President Porter-Snowden Company, Charleston, S. C.
395—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
396—P. K. McCully, Jr., Colonel U. S. N. G.
397—A. A. Aveilhe, with the Bartow Phosphate Company, Savannah, Ga.
398—J. L. Oliver; Died 1896.
399—A. M. Brailsford, Major U. S. N. G. Med. Corps.

Class of 1892

400—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Cheraw, S. C.
401—W. Z. McGhee, Teacher; Newspaper Correspondent; Died 1911.
402—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
403—J. G. Beckwith, Minister; Died 1907.
404—A. G. Etheridge, Teacher, Texas.
405—J. F. McElwee, Merchant; York, S. C.
406—R. I. Hasell, Merchant; Died 1911.
407—B. W. Andrews, Gov. Law Service, 3477 Holmead Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C.
408—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, Clinton, S. C.
409—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spatranburg, S. C.
410—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Crayon Company, Chicago, Ill.
411—J. G. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.; Member Board Visitors The Citadel.
412—A. S. Manning, Bank President, Columbia, S. C.
413—J. J. Moorer, Auditor; Died 1916.
414—A. S. Salley, Sec, and Lib. S. C. Historical Commission, Columbia, S. C.
415—David Huguenin, President Equitable Fire Insurance Company, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1893

416—D. J. Lucas.
417—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
418—F. S. Wilcox, Electrical Engineer, Tryon, N. C.
419—G. Shanklin, Assistant Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
420—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron & Barkley Co.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
421—R. M. Perrin, Capt., A. G. Dept., N. A.
422—W. A. Stribling.

Class of 1893 Remarks

423—E. B. Fishburne, Headmaster Tennessee M. I., Sweetwater, Tenn.
424—B. D. Wilson, Lieutenant U. S. V.; Teacher, Sumter, S. C.
425—W. B. Gourdin.
426—G. H. Atkinson, President Albemarle N. & I. College, Albemarle, N. C.
427—J. H. Earle, Lawyer; Maj. U. S. V., 1898; Railroad Con.
428—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Company, Birmingham, Ala.
429—W. E. Woodward, Banker, 200 W. 79th St., New York, N. Y.
430—G. L. Dial, Fire Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
431—J. R. Verdier, Lawyer, Utah.

Class of 1894

432—O. F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Department, Washington, D. C.
433—G. M. Stackhouse, Paymaster, Lt.-Com., U. S. N.
434—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C.
435—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, 329 Custom House, New Orleans, La.
436—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Waco, Texas.
437—J. G. Johnston, Physician, Charlotte, N. C
438—J. T. West, Bookkeeper, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.
439—J. E. Peurifoy, Circuit Judge, Walterboro, S. C.
440—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
441—W. P. Odom, Merchant, Chesterfield, S. C.
442—C. C. Fishburne, Bookkeeper, Columbia, S. C.
443—W. S. Lee, Civil and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
444—R. H. McMaster, Colonel, U. S. A.
445—P. E. Hutto, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.; Died 1913.
446—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Company, Charleston, S. C.
447—St. C. B. Gwynn, Lawyer.
448—E. H. Jeffords, Bookkeeper, Ice Del. Company, Charleston, S. C.
449—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
450—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
451—J. W. Rouse, Teacher, Richland, Ga.
452—H. Horlbeck, Physician.
453—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
454—F. E. Hinnant, Cashier Bank, Sumter, S. C.
455—L. L. Gregory, Physician.
456—D. Kearney, Stenographer, Charleston, S. C.
457—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill Office, Glendale, S. C.
458—W. W. Clement, Superintendent Phosphate Company, Charleston, S. C.
459—W. St. J. Jervey, Maj. U. S. A., 2 Weems Ct., Charleston, S. C.
460—A. E. Legare, Major, U. S. N. G.; Civil Engineer, Chester, S. C.
461—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
462—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
463—P. S. Norris, Aiken, S. C.
464—A. C. Baskin, Teacher, Bishopville, S. C.
465—G. M. Stuckey, Bank Official, Bishopville, S. C.
466—P. J. Peterkin, Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C.
467—J. A. Moroso, Literary Work, New Jersey.
468—J. E. Keith, Commercial Traveler, Cincinnati Shoe House.
469—W. G. Fike, Physician; Died 1906.
470—W. S. Langford, Wichita Falls, Texas; Captain U. S. Vol, 1898.
471—J. D. Cozby, Captain, U. S. R.

Class of 1894 **Remarks**

472—T. C. Stone, Major Med. Corps; Physician, Aiken, S. C.
473—E. C. Logan.
474—E. L. McIntosh, Bookkeeper, Ocala, Fla.; Died 1906.
475—E. A. McClellan, Physician, McClellanville, S. C.
476—W. K. Jackson.
477—F. L. Parker, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins; Professor Medical College of South Carolina, Charleston, S. C.
478—J. P. Smith, Lieutenant, U. S. N. R.; Teacher P. M. A., Charleston, S. C.
479—E. R. Tompkins, Col. U. S. A.
480—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
481—R. L. Hughes, Teacher, Hampton County.

Class of 1895

482—S. W. Reaves, Professor Mathematics Univ. of Okla., Norman, Okla.
483—H. C. Schwecke, Electrical Engineer, Pittsfield, Mass.
484—A. Levy, Lt.-Col., F. A., U. S. N. G., Augusta, Ga.
485—P. T. Hayne, Col. U. S. A.
486—J. B. Allison, Colonel, U. S. A.
487—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
488—C. I. Green, Physician.
489—C. B. Smith, Col. C. A. C.
490—C. R. Harvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
491—J. B. Livingston, Railroad Office, Wilmington, N. C.
492—J. J. F. Barnes, Teacher.
493—J. E. Minter, Bank Official, Laurens, S. C.
494—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
495—C. Martin, Wholesale Grocer, Wilmington, N. C.
496—P. Grausman, Physician, 120 W. 53rd Street, New York City.
497—C. T. Dowling, Merchant, Hix, S. C.
498—E. R. Wallace, Union, S. C.
499—C. Matheson, Lawyer, Gainesville, Fla.
500—H. A. Douglas, Asheville, N. C.
501—S. D. Jervey.
502—C. D. Rollins, Physician, Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1896

503—S. P. J. Garris, Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.
504—B. G. Murphy, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.
505—T. W. Carmichael, Physician, Bennettsville, S. C.
506—A. H. Merchant, Captain, U. S. R., Orangeburg, S. C.
507—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
508—S. W. Carwile, Teacher, Ridge Spring, S. C.
509—E. J. Rogers, Superintendent Vermont Sanatorium, Pittsford, Vt.
510—S. M. Martin, Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
511—J. P. Galvin, Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1914.
512—E. C. Wilcox, Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C.; Died 1908.
513—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
514—G. L. Dickson, Merchant, Lake City, S. C.
515—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1896 **Remarks**

516—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
517—E. Croft, Col., U. S. A.
518—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Denmark, S. C.
519—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

Class of 1897

520—C. S. Bartless.
521—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter. S. C.
522—E. C. Horton.
523—A. G. Holmes, Professor, Clemson College, S. C.
524—F. A. Coward, Captain U. S. R., Med. Corps; Physician, Columbia, S. C.
525—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
526—S. M. McLeod, Railway Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
527—H. M. Langley, with Cr. Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, New York.
528—J. D. Dial, Assistant Commissioner of Immigration, Columbia, S. C.
529—Roy Terrell, Railroad employ, Dallas, Texas.
530—B. J. Tillman, Col., U. S. A.
531—R. L. Stokes, Physician.
532—J. B. DuBose, Merchant, Marion, S. C.
533—Wm. Mazyck, Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1907.
534—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
535—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

Class of 1898

536—J. L. Fitts, Socialist Lecturer.
537—T. W. Bethea, Life Insurance, Florida.
538—F. H. Derrick.
539—C. C. Derrick, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.
540—J. J. Tuten. Farmer and Civil Engineer, Furman, S. C.

Class of 1899

541—S. O. Cantey, Minister, M. E. Church, S. C. Conference.
542—F. M. Ellerbe, Captain, C. A. C., Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
543—J. R. Crouch, Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
544—A. Bramlett, Maj., C. A. C., Clemson College, S. C.
545—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
546—E. R. Price.
547—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
548—W. F. Farmer, Manager Farmers' Oil Mill, Anderson, S. C.
549—S. C. Morris, Minister M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.
550—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.
551—J. W. Linley, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
552—J. W. Moore, Commandant and Professor of History and Political Science, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.; Maj. N. A.
553—W. E. Law, Bldg. Supplies, Charlotte, N. C.
554—W. W. Smoak, Proprietor and Editor, Press and Standard, Walterboro, S. C.
555—B. Calhoun, Assistant Superintendent Cotton Oil Mill, Clio, S. C.
556—C. W. DuRant, Civil Engineer, Florida.
557—A. J. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.

Class of 1900 Remarks

558—J. R. Westmoreland, Assistant to President of Pacolet Manufacturing Company, Pacolet, S. C.
559—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.
560—W. S. Clayton, Assistant Collector Internal Revenue, Wilmington, N. C.
561—J. H. Courtney, Government Employ, Trenton, S. C.
562—W. H. Sligh, 216 Eighth Street, S. W., Washington, D. C.
563—J. P. Quarles, General Agent Equitable Life Ass'n, Charlotte, N. C.
564—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
565—L. M. Cochrane, Bookkeeper Bank, Anderson, S. C.
566—J. H. Haynesworth, County Superintendent of Education, Sumter, S. C.
567—S. C. Snelgrove, Paymaster, Lieut., U. S. N.
568—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Boys' High School, Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1901

569—L. B. Steele, Lumber Business, Georgetown, S. C.
570—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
571—B. Kennedy, Teacher; Died 1906.
572—W. F. Michau, Commercial Traveler, Charlotte, N. C.
573—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
574—H. Hopkins.
575—E. B. Jackson, Bank Cashier, Wagener, S. C.
576—W. G. Martin, Teacher.
577—H. D. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
578—W. C. O'Driscoll, Major, U. S. Med. Corps; Physician; Charleston, S. C.
579—T. P. Lesesne, City Editor News and Courier, Charleston, S. C.
580—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
581—E. C. Mann, Lawyer; Member of Congress; St. Matthews, S. C.
582—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
583—D. C. Pate, Captain, U. S. R.

Class of 1902

584—T. H. Russell, Headmaster, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
585—C. C. Craft, Health Surgeon, S. S. Newport.
586—R. W. Wonson, Professor of History and Asst. Headmaster, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
587—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
588—S. L. Bethea, Paymaster, U. S. N.; Lt.-Com.
589—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
590—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
591—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher, Long Ridge, S. C.
592—B. M. Thomson, Civil Engineer, A. C. L. Ry.
593—F. S. Muller, Teacher High School, Charleston, S. C.
594—W. C. White, Hartford Fire Ins. Co., Atlanta, Ga.
595—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
596—B. J. Robinson.
597—H. E. Raines, Manager Charleston Transfer Co., Charleston, S. C.
598—J. H. Thayer, Th.D., So. Bap. Theol. Sem., Minister, Lancaster, S. C.
599—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer, Chagrin Falls, Ohio.
600—L. A. McLeod.
601—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer, New York City.
602—E. R. Tucker, Teacher G. M. A. College, Park, Ga.

Class of 1902 Remarks

603—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
604—L. N. Fishburne, Goldfield, Nev.
605—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.
606—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
607—J. R. Ashe, Physician, St. Luke's Hospital, New York, N. Y.
608—G. L. Rea, Physician, Snyder, Okla.
609—J. M. Beaty, Southern Express Company, Monroe, N. C.
610—A. T. Davis, Teacher, Mercersberg Academy.
611—S. F. Utsey, Real Estate Business; Died 1907.
612—W. E. Hutson, 1st Lieutenant Engineers, U. S. R.
613—D. K. Humphreys, Southern Express Company, Columbia, S. C.
614—J. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
615—E. H. Smith, Shipping, Funch, Edy & Co., Maritime, N. Y.
616—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
617—W. B. Ravenel, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
618—W. A. Klauber, Merchant, Bamberg, S. C.
619—E. N. Mittle, Cashier Bank, Bowman, S. C.

Class of 1903

620—D. G. Copeland, Civil Engineer, U. S. Naval Av.
621—R. F. McCracken, Asst. Prof. Chem., Richmond Med. Col.
622—I. A. Giles.
623—R. B. Cole, Captain, U. S. R.
624—C. E. Seybt.
625—W. G. Willard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.
626—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.
627—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.
628—W. D. Watson; Died 1912.
629—W. B. Metts, with Planters' Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C
630—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro, S. C.
631—J. H. McIlwinen, Farmer, Fayetteville, N. C.
632—J. M. Goodwin; Died 1912.
633—T. W. Hutson, Rice Planter, Yemassee, S. C.
634—L. Tiedeman, Wholesale Grocer, Charleston, S. C.
635—E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel.
636—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
637—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

Class of 1904

638—G. L. Warren.
639—G. W. White, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
640—J. T. Reese, Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
641—E. L. Culler, Farmer, Raymond, S. C.
642—W. E. Sawyer, Teacher, Miami, Fla.
643—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
644—N. P. Gettys, Camden, S. C.
645—L. J. Hammett, Physician.
646—T. J. Lyon, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
647—J. F. O'Mara, Paymaster, U. S. N.
648—J. C. Hutchins, Liberty, S. C.

Class of 1904 **Remarks**

649—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
650—A. L. Hodges, Captain, U. S. R.
651—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
652—E. Iseman, Physician.
653—N. E. Rogers, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
654—W. L. Hemphill, Captain, U. S. R.
655—W. D. Acker, Principal Bolton College Agricultural High School, Brunswick, Tenn.
656—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

Class of 1905

657—R. F. Willingham, Cotton Factor, Macon, Ga.
658—L. W. Smith, Lieut., U. S. R.
659—E. C. Register, Lt.-Col., U. S. A. Med. Corps; Died in Poland, 1920.
660—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer.
661—J. R. Cain, Pinopolis, S. C.
662—J. W. Martin, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
663—H. A. Smith, Manager of Laundry, Florence, S. C.
664—R. E. Craig, Southern Oil Company, Columbia, S. C.
665—L. C. Still, U. S. Government Employ, Washington, D. C.
666—R. C. Dickson, Teacher, Westminster, S. C.
667—T. H. Moffatt, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer; Columbia, S. C.
668—R. B. Hartzog, Manager Sheridan's Teacher's Agency, Atlanta, Ga.
669—F. C. Easterby, 1st Lieut. Motor Truck Div., U. S. R.
670—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer, Aguas Calientes, Mexico.
671—W. M. Scott, Superintendent of Schools, Bishopville, S. C.
672—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
673—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
674—W. R. Richey, Captain, U. S. R.

Class of 1906

675—F. B. Culley, Street Railway Company, Augusta, Ga.
676—J. J. McLure, Captain, C. A. C., St. John Mil. Acad., Delafield, Wis.
677—J. W. Simons, Jr., Major, U. S. A.
678—F. F. LaRoche, Draftsman, Atlanta, Ga.
679—F. G. Eason, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer; Charleston, S. C.
680—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
681—J. H. Johnson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
682—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
683—R. D. Eadie, Teacher, Sparta, Ga.
684—C. C. Wyche, Major. U. S. R.; Lawyer; Spartanburg, S. C.
685—R. C. Moore, Civil Engineer, Virginia; Died 1916.
686—J. R. Dickson, Captain, U. S. R.
687—R. W. Wingo.
688—F. H. McKinney, Teacher; Chesterfield, S. C.
689—R. E. Gribben, Lieutenant, Chaplain, U. S. N. A.
690—P. J. Harrison.
691—C. F. Colvin, Business Manager Tulsa Democrat, Tulsa, Okla.
692—R. E. Corcoran, Paymaster, U. S. N.
693—W. W. Dick, Major, U. S. N. G.

Remarks

Class of 1906

694—J. L. M. Irby, Captain Engineers, U. S. N. G.
695—J. G. Lowry, Physician, New York.
696—H. G. Smith, with Cotton Manufacturing Company, Orangeburg, S. C.
697—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer.
698—C. A. Roof.
699—F. T. Oakes, Private, Nineteenth Infantry, United States Army.
700—L. E. Langston, Civil Engineer, Dallas, Texas.
701—C. Waring.
702—W. P. Pollitizer, Sales Manager, Hartford Suspension Company, Jersey City, N. J.
703—W. A. Smith, Captain, U. S. R. Med. Corps; Physician, Charleston, S. C.
704—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
705—H. H. Stevens.
706—T. C. McGee, 1st Lieut, U. S. R.
707—F. G. Auld, Merchant, Eastover, S. C.
708—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
709—C. W. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. N. G.

Class of 1907

710—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
711—W. W. Benson, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
712—W. D. Roper, Civil Engineer; Died 1912.
713—T. G. Russell, Commandant Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
714—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer, Arkansas.
715—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer, Richmond, Va.
716—J. B. Hodges, Charleston Navy Yard.
717—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
718—W. T. Mikell, Traveling Salesman, Columbia, S. C.
719—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.
720—O. B. Hutson, in Business, Columbia, S. C.
721—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer.
722—D. E. Bradham, Traveling Salesman, Jacksonville, Fla.
723—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.
724—J. C. Plowden, Asst. Cashier Bank, Manning, S. C.
725—P. S. Cromer, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
726—T. D. Watkins, Lieut., N. A.
727—P. S. Connor, Real Estate, Atlanta, Ga.
728—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1908

729—R. H. Willis, Lt.-Col., U. S. A.; Died in France, 1918.
730—J. F. Nohrden, Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
731—D. M. Myers, Principal Myers School, Savannah, Ga.
732—G. A. Townes, North Augusta School.
733—L. C. Bryan, 1st Lieut., U. S. N. A.
734—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Greenville, S. C.
735—A. P. McGee, Captain, U. S. R.
736—J. C. Pate, Teacher, Jefferson, S. C.
737—W. T. Briggs, Physician, North Augusta, S. C.
738—J. W. Campbell, Lt., N. A.
739—J. D. Charles, Bookkeeper, Greenville, S. C.

Class of 1908 **Remarks**

740—P. T. Palmer, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
741—E. S. C. Baker, Lawyer, Conway, S. C.
742—H. R. Padgett, Lieut., N. A.
743—W. B. Porcher, Newspaper work.

Class of 1909

744—T. H. Rainsford, Teacher; Died 1910.
745—W. D. Workman, Major, U. S. N. G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
746—C. L. Hair, Assistant Professor Mathematics, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
747—C. M. McMurray, Maj., U. S. A.
748—F. L. Link, Philippine Constabulary.
749—J. F. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. R.; Prof. of Science, Ga. Mil. College; Milledgeville, Ga.
750—R. M. Evans, Lieut., N. A.
751—L. K. Brown, in Bank, Florence, S. C.
752—M. B. Garris, United States Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
753—J. C. Busbee, Captain, U. S. R.
754—F. S. Smith, Teacher, Mayesville, S. C.
755—J. M. Lyles, in Bank, Winnsboro, S. C.
756—C. L. Harris, Instructor, Pennsylvania State College.
757—J. S. Nixon, Lieut., N. A.
758—H. A. Simms, Captain, U. S. R.
759—F. J. Watson, Supt. Schools, St. Matthews, S. C.
760—H. S. Haynesworth, Columbia, S. C.
761—A. Brunson, Lieut., U. S. N. G.
762—A. P. Rhett, Captain, U. S. R.
763—W. W. Barr.
764—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
765—J. G. Osborne, Civil Engineer.
766—J. M. Sturgeon, Tobacco Business, Kentucky.
767—W. L. Reardon, Bookkeeper Bank, Graniteville, S. C.
768—S. L. Rigby, Capt., N. A.; Insurance, Spartanburg, S. C.

Class of 1910

769—A. S. Harby, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
770—W. T. Lawton, Lieut. N. A., Atlanta, Ga.
771—L. R. Forney, Captain, U. S. N. G.
772—P. A. Clarke, Paymaster, Lt., U. S. N.
773—R. C. Williams, Major, U. S. A.
774—A. T. Corcoran, Y. M. C. A. Sec., U. S. N.
775—W. R. Conolly, Lt.-Col., U. S. A.
776—W. H. Langford, Int. Rev. Service, Arlington, Va.
777—E. H. Huff, Lt., N. A.
778—W. C. Wylie, Equitable Life Insurance Society, Rock Hill, S. C.
779—B. C. Riddle, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
780—J. W. Wallace, Teacher, Central, S. C.
781—W. W. McIver, Lieut., U. S. R.
782—F. P. Sessions, Major, U. S. R.
783—H. A. Woodward, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
784—S. L. Duckett, Civil Engineer, Chesterfield, S. C.

Class of 1910 Remarks

785—W. Q. Claytor, Merchant, Hopkins, S. C.
786—J. Rosenbaum, Greenwood, S. C.
787—J. R. Stewart, Capt, Engineers, U. S. R.
788—T. C. Parker, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
789—G. C. Rogers, Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
790—A. B. Gross, Atlantic Eng. Co., Savannah, Ga.
791—G. C. Blount, Lieut., U. S. R.
792—J. D. Parks, Lieut., N. A.
793—J. B. Grimball, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
794—W. S. Lykes, Major U. S. R.
795—R. F. Bethea, Latta, S. C.
796—C. C. Wallace, Farmer, Kinards, S. C.
797—C. W. Reeves, New York, N. Y.
798—E. L. Skipper, 1st Lieut., Aviation Corps.
799—J. Laurens, 1st Sergt., U. S. N. G.
800—C. P. Cornwell, Lawyer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
801—J. E. Cannon, U. S. Naval Res.
802—J. K. McCown, Lieut, N. A.; Teacher, Cheraw, S. C.
803—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Barnettsville, S. C.
804—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
805—E. D. Smith, Lieut., N. A.
806—D. F. Fishburne.
807—D. F. Moorer, St. George, S. C.
808—W. B. Stackhouse, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
809—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.
810—C. M. Pilgrim, Woodruff, S. C.
811—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, 24 James Street, New York, N. Y.

Class of 1911

812—J. A. Lester, Major, U. S. A.
813—E. F. Witsell, Major, U. S. A., Honolulu, Hawaii.
814—S. A. Porter, Lieut., N. A., Clemson College, S. C.
815—G. W. Green, Private, N. A.
816—C. H. Fowler, Captain, N. A.; Teacher, Ninety-Six, S. C.
817—J. F. Risher, Teacher, Smoaks, S. C.
818—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Captain, U. S. A.
819—C. A. Isaacs, Sumter Electric Works, Sumter, S. C.
820—H. G. Acker, Asst. Commandant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
821—J. K. Shannon, Gas and Water Company, Atlanta, Ga.
822—W. R. Buie, Civil Engineer, Georgetown, S. C.
823—W. R. Marvin, Farmer, White Hall, S. C.
824—B. T. Cripps, Major, U. S. M. C.
825—T. Street, Jr.
826—S. H. Clark, Real Estate Business, Savannah, Ga.
827—C. F. Yates, Civil Engineer, Texas.
828—F. A. Hazard, Architect, Wilson, N. C.
829—G. D. Murphey, Lieut.-Col., U. S. A.
830—R. E. Davis, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
831—H. F. Porcher, Captain, U. S. N. G.
832—H. K. Pickett, Major, U. S. M. C.

Class of 1911 **Remarks**

833—G. C. McCelvey, Captain, U. S. R.
834—B. R. Legge, Lieut.-Colonel, U. S. A.
835—C. T. Smith, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. N. G., 1209 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.
836—B. A. Sullivan, Jr., Lieut., U. S. N. G.
837—H. O. Strohecker, Jr., Principal Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.
838—S. G. Thompson, Jr., in Bank, Abbeville, S. C.
839—J. C. Pickens, Civil Engineer, Charleston, W. Va.
840—J. E. Ellerbe, Jr., Civil Engineer, Winston-Salem, N. C.
841—B. D. Refo, Jr., Teacher, Lanes, S. C.
842—C. Johnson, Civil Engineer, Frankfort, Ind.

Class of 1912

843—S. S. Pitcher, Post Adjutant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
844—L. Simons, Lieut., U. S. A.
845—A. C. Hiers, Lawyer.
846—C. S. Brown, Hospital Corps, N. A.; Died 1919.
847—A. E. Merrimon, Law Student; Died 1916.
848—J. D. E. Meyer, Major, U. S. N. G.; Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
849—E. B. Patrick, Lieut., U. S. R.
850—J. H. Bouknight, Lieut., N. A.; Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
851—R. F. Walsh, Maj., U. S. A.
852—C. M. Lindsay, Major, U. S. R.
853—J. H. Thompson, 1st Lieut., C. A. C.
854—A. F. Littlejohn, 1st Lieut, U. S. N. G.; Newspaper Work, Charleston, S. C.
855—J. S. Sanders, Tobacco Business, Kentucky.
856—I. Riff, Georgetown, S. C.
857—J. C. Fair, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
858—G. H. McLean, Lieut., N. A.
859—R. O. Free, Barnwell, S. C.
860—J. A. Doyle, Real Estate Business, Georgetown, S. C.
861—C. O. Kirsch, Lieut., N. A.; Traveling Salesman, Bamberg, S. C.
862—C. Rigby, Captain, Med. Corps, N. A.
863—S. E. Lyles, Insurance, Winnsboro, S. C.
864—O. G. Wood, Lieut., N. A.
865—C. Anderson, Jr., Engineer, Splitdorf Elec. Co., Calcutta, India.
866—T. P. Duckett, 1st Lieut., U. S. N. G.
867—J. W. Shuler, Paymaster, U. S. N.
868—B. B. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
869—J. C. Perrin, Lieut. Engineers; Civil Engineer N. A.; Union, S. C.
870—M. H. Varn, Standard Oil Co., Hongkong, China.
871—F. Y. Legare, Farmer, Mullet Hall, S. C.
872—P. Robinson, Lieut., U. S. A.
873—J. M. Roper, Census Bureau, Washington, D. C.
874—M. C. Stuckey, in Business, Florence, S. C.
875—J. P. Temple, Auditor Savannah Hotel, Savannah, Ga.
876—J. F. Oglesby, Draftsman.

877—J. F. Hutchinson, Chemist.
878—H. E. Losse, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
879—J. P. Woodson, 1st Lieut., Engineers, U. S. R.
880—J. M. Arthur, Major, U. S. M. C.
881—S. C. Chandler, Teacher and Y. M. C. A. Secretary, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
882—R. N. Whaley, Assistant Secretary Committee Prevention Tuberculosi 1701 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
883—D. S. DuBose, Lieut., N. A.
884—E. C. Hesse, Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
885—J. R. Martin, Captain, U. S. M. C., Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
886—C. P. Gilchrist, Major, U. S. M. C.
887—J. T. Yarborough, Captain, U. S. M. C.
888—J. R. Harris, Sergt., N. A.
889—L. A. Mims, Florence, S. C.
890—H. E. Sheldon, Lieut., N. A.
891—W. D. Boykin, Captain, U. S. R.
892—I. H. Kohn, Lieut., N. A.
893—J. W. Weeks, Captain, U. S. A.
894—A. S. LeGette ,Captain, U. S. A.
895—M. W. Hester; Died 1914.
896—A. Smith, Captain, U. S. A.
897—H. C. Shirley, Honea Path, S. C.,
898—J. D. McDill, Stenographer, Columbia, S. C.
899—E. W. Marvin, 1st. Lieut., U. S. A.; Died 1920.
900—S. H. Smith, Private, Medical Corps.
901—B. D. Altman, Lieut., N. A.
902—W. H. Lawton, Ranchman, Ennis, Montana.
903—E. W. Yates, Jr., Lieut., U. S. R.
904—J. C. Stanton, Captain, U. S. R.
905—A. M. Parrott, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Died 1920.
906—D. F. Clark; Died 1917.
907—C. N. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. M. C.
908—L. W. Wilson, Captain, U. S. A.
909—P. L. Lybrand, in Business, Swansea, S. C.
910—D. F. Moore, Jr.,in Business, Brunson, S. C.
911—J. C. Hutson, Captain, C. A. C.
912—T. K. Gibson, McColl, S. C.
913—L. W. Davis, Private, N. A.
914—E. P. Meadors; Died 1914.

Class of 1914

915—C. F. Myers, Jr., Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
916—H. T. Bridgman, Theological Student.
917—G. A. King, Captain, U. S .A.
918—J. Cart, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
919—W. G. Thompson, in Business, 22 East Forty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y.
920—F. E. Harrison, Jr., Lieut., U. S. A.

Class of 1914 Remarks

921—W. E. Cuttino, in Business, Sumter, S. C.
922—E. W. Dabbs, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
923—O. L. Long, Commandant, Sumter High School, Sumter, S. C.
924—I. Ussery, Insurance Business, Columbia, S. C.
925—A. B. Boykin, Boykin, S. C.
926—W. Prior, Paymaster, Lieut., U. S. N.
927—V. H. Wheeler, Paymaster, U. S. N.
928—T. F. McGarey, Captain Engineers, N. A.
929—T. H. Frost, Lieut., U. S. A.
930—P. J. Zeigler, Jr., Lieut., N. A.
931—N. Minus, Captain, U. S. A.
932—N. J. Smith, Principal High School, Rowesville, S. C.
933—J. W. Anderson, 1st. Lieut., U. S. R.; Teacher, Bowling Green, S. C.
934—S. A. Woods, Jr., Major, U. S. M. C.
935—L. W. Whaley, Major, U. S. M. C.
936—F. Y. Moore, Lieut., N. A.
937—K. I. Buse, Major, U. S. M. C.
938—S. F. Miller, with Southern Teachers' Agency, Columbia, S. C.
939—L. W. Boykin, Jr., Captain, U. S. R.
940—H. H. Gregory, Farmer, Fair Forest, S. C.
941—A. W. Lynch, Saluda, S. C.
942—J. F. Jeffords, Major, U. S. M. C.
943—S. L. Eason, Surveyor, American Shipping Bureau, New York.
944—H. B. Seyle, Captain, C. A. C.
945—G. E. Doyle, Lieut., U. S. R.
946—E. A. Sullivan, U. S. Engineers.
947—S. R. Moore, Teacher, Tirzah, S. C.
948—J. H. David, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Killed in France, 1918.
949—W. H. Flint, Draftsman, U. S. Navy Yard.
950—A. P. Bruner, Capt., U. S. A.
951—T. E. Hipp, Paymaster, U. S. N., Lieut.
952—A. H. Macaulay, Lieut., Air Service; Law Student, Univ. of S. C.
953—W. T. Barron, Private, N. A.

Class of 1915

954—T. B. Jackson, with Equitable Life Assurance Society, Rock Hill, S. C.
955—B. F. Gaines, Captain, U. S. N. G.
956—H. Tindal, Lieut., N. A.
957—W. C. Moore, Captain, U. S. A.
958—T. P. Cheatham, Major, U. S. M. C.
959—R. D. Porter, Draftsman, Sirrine Co.; Greenville, S. C.
960—G. A. Chalker, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
961—J. H. Holmes, Jr., Captain, U. S. A.; killed in France in 1918.
962—H. J. Bailey, Lieut., Engineers, U. S. N. G.
963—C. S. Lawrence, Flying Cadet, A. S. A.
964—R. C. Hilton, Captain, U. S. A.
965—P. K. Shuler, Lieut., N. A.
966—R. D. Schroder, Teacher, McClellanville, S. C.
967—H. O. Speed, 1st Lieut., F. A., N. A.
968—T. B. Baldwin, Lieut., N. A.
969—W. A. Moore, Jr., Lieut. C. A. C., Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1915 Remarks

970—R. D. Hardy, Dupont Powder Company.
971—A. E. Nimitz, Draftsman, U. S. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.
972—I. B. Armfield, 332 Meeting St.
973—R. W. Hudgens, Captain, U. S. N. G.
974—W. C. Wallace, Paymaster, U. S. N.
975—A. W. Folger, Captain, U. S. R.; Baylor School, Chattanooga, Tenn.
976—R. L. Meares, Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
977—G. W. Wilkes, U. S. N.
978—T. O. Cannon, Lieut., U. S. Aviation Corps; Engineer, Bridgewater, N.C.
979—H. Hutchison, Captain, U. S. N. G.
980—G. W. Clement, Paymaster, U. S. N.
981—K. D. Ransom, Capt., U. S. M. C.
982—T. L. Alexander, Captain, U. S. A.; Piano Business, Boykin, S. C.
983—T. W. Martin, Lieut., N. A.
984—B. B. Kinloch, Capt., U. S. A.; In business, Charleston, S. C.
985—J. W. Marshall, Sergt., U. S. Eng.; In Business, York, S. C.
986—J. H. Morris, Lieut., N. A.
987—E. A. Terrell, Lieut., Chem. Warfare Service, N. A.
988—R. F. Boyd, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
989—R. L. Seay, Lieut., Signal Corps, N. A.; Telephone Co., Nashville, Tenn.
990—C. G. Hammond, Captain, U. S. A.
991—B. A. Grimball, Ensign, U. S. N. R.
992—S. L. Reid, Newspaper Work; Charleston, S. C.
993—R. H. Tarrant, 1st Lieut., U. S. R; Law Student, Columbia, S. C.
994—E. J. Faylick, Hopkins, S. C.
995—R. J. Kirk, Captain, U. S. R.
996—J. W. Cooley, Lieut., U. S. R.
997—D. H. Owen, Major, U. S. M. C.
998—J. A. Mood, Jr., Captain, U. S. A.; killed in France, 1918.

Class of 1916

999—R. C. Brunson, Captain, U. S. A.
1000—G. A. Patrick, Captain, U. S. A.
1001—W. R. Cothran, Jr., Lieut., U. S. A.
1002—J. H. Lafitte, Captain, U. S. A.
1003—W. C. James, Major, U. S. M. C.
1004—T. D. Paulling, Lieut., N. A.; Law Student.
1005—W. M. Spann, Captain, U. S. A.
1006—J. Anderson, Lieut., U. S. N. G.
1007—F. W. Sheppard, Captain, U. S. A.; Law Student.
1008—W. C. Byrd, Major, U. S. M. C.
1009—W. M. Bouknight, Lieut., U. S. A.
1010—A. A. Cook, Captain, U. S. A.
1011—G. B. Reynolds, Major, U. S. M. C.
1012—D. H. Laird, Private, N. A.; Teacher, Salem, S. C.
1013—P. C. Pearson, Lieut., U. S. R.
1014—C. R. Perkins, Captain, U. S. R.
1015—F. J. Simons, Captain, U. S. A.
1016—H. C. Cooper, Major, U. S. M. C.
1017—J. K. Bolton, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
1018—E. S. Blake, Captain, U. S. N. G.
1019—O. A. Palmer, Capt. U. S. A.

Class of 1916 **Remarks**

1020—E. M. Claytor, with Bethlehem Steel Company, Newcastle, Del.
1021—A. R. Temple, Lieut., N. A.
1022—G. H. Yarborough, Captain, U. S. M. C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1023—J. M. Gibert, Lieut., N. A.
1024—T. P. Cothran, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.
1025—C. F. Kilgus, Bamberg, S. C.
1026—J. A. Gibert, In Business, Willington, S. C.
1027—C. W. Chalker, Captain, U. S. A.
1028—J. T. Moore, Major, U. S. M. C.

Class of 1917

1029—J. G. McRea, Q. M. Dept., N. A.
1030—R. G. Howard, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1919.
1031—J. F. Moriarty, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1032—W. Q. Jeffords, Captain, C. A. C., Schofield Barracks.
1033—E. W. King, Captain, C. A. C., Regular Army.
1034—W. W. Muckenfuss, Sergeant Engineers, N. A.
1035—J. L. Weeks, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army.
1036—E. B. Hope, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1037—J. W. Lea, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1038—K. Green, 1st Lieut., Infantry. Regular Army.
1039—T. B. Fowler, Capt., Infantry, Regular Army.
1040—H. C. Switzer, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army.
1041—H. H. Jeter, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Farmer and Stock Raiser, Carlisle, S. C.
1042—G. I. Chumbley, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1043—W. K. Dickson, 1st. Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army.
1044—E. H. Poulnot, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Asst. Mgr. Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
1045—H. C. Savage, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1046—D. A. Holladay, Capt., U. S. M. C.
1047—J. A. Clarkson, 1st Lieut., Infantry, N. A.
1048—S. Y. Dinkins, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army.
1049—J. A. Nichols, 1st Lieut., Cavalry, Regular Army.
1050—L. G. Merritt, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1051—W. A. Moore, Lieut., N. A.
1052—F. S. Poulnot, Lieut., N. A.; Student Medical College of S. C.
1053—O. C. Moore, Capt., C. A. C.
1054—E. M. Galphin, 1st Lieut., Infantry, National Army.
1055—G. H. Whisenhunt, Capt., U. S. M. C.; Farmer, Orangeburg, S. C.
1056—E. P. Norwood, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1057—W. G. Wallace, Lieut., Field Artillery, Regular Army; In Business, Mars Bluff, S. C.
1058—J. C. Cogswell, Captain, U. S. M. C.; With Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.
1059—J. P. Mahaffey, Private, N. A.
1060—A. T. Elmore, 1st Lieut., U. S. M. C.; killed in France, 1918.
1061—S. C. Strohecker, 1st Lieut., N. A.; Proprietor Drug Store, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1918 Remarks

1062—G. G. Cromer, Lieut., Inf., N. A.
1063—N. J. Cromer, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; Civil Engineering Work.
1064—F. R. Rogers, Lieut., F. A. N. A.; With Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.
1065—B. R. Stroup, Aviation Corps.
1066—H. F. Adickes, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1067—W. R. Mood, Flying Cadet; Automobile Business, Bishopville, S. C.
1068—R. Y. Turner, Lieut., F. A., N. A.
1069—W. N. Levin, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Law Student, Univ. of S. C.
1070—H. L. Cunningham, Sergeant, U. S. M. C.
1071—J. L. Bolt, Lieut., Inf., N. A.
1072—W. L. McKittrick, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1073—F. E. Zemp, Private, Inf., N. A.
1074—W. P. Bowers, Lieut., Inf., N. A.
1075—T. C. Sparks, Lieut., Inf., N. A.
1076—L. C. Waring, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
1077—F. L. Gaffney, Ensign, Paymaster, U. S. N.
1078—J. E. White, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; Theological Student
1079—J. L. Dicks, Lieut., Inf., N. A.
1080—H. W. Carter, Sergt., U. S. M. C.
1081—W. J. Wallis, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Macon, Ga.
1082—F. N. Thurston, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Charleston, S. C.
1083—H. E. Platt, Private, U. S. M. C.; Student Med. College of S. C.
1084—J. B. Gambrell, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1085—B. C. Boland, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Teacher Carlisle Fit. School, Bamberg S. C.
1086—A. Middleton, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Charleston, S. C.
1087—H. W. Tarkington, Lieut., Inf., U. S. A.
1088—K. L. Simons, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Student, Univ. of Va.
1089—K. F. Snearer, Lieut., F. A., U. S. A.

Class of 1919

1090—F. E. Cothran, Cadet West Point.
1091—J. W. Keels, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1092—H C. Jones, Teacher, Staunton Military Academy.
1093—M. Surasky.
1094—A T. Brown.
1095—J. T. Witsell, Government Service, Charleston, S. C.
1096—J H. Sanders, Teacher, Orangeburg, S. C.
1097—W. C. Huggins, U. S. Army.
1098—W. C. Wolfe, Teacher, Laurens, S. C.
1099—J. D. Fuller.
1100—A. S. Reynolds, Telephone Company, Nashville, Tenn.
1101—W. C. Hane, Commandant Cadets, Los Angeles, Cal.
1102—J. K. Coleman, Teacher Bailey Military Inst.
1103—J. W. Wilson, Teacher, Harleyville, S. C.
1104—J. B. Hart.
1105—L. E. Bush, Ellenton, S. C.

1106—M. K. Jeffords, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1107—A. L. Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
1108—G. N. Nicholson.
1109—J. J. Still.
1110—M. Pearlstine, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1111—J. H. Coleman, Teacher, Bailey Military Inst.
1112—G. T. Hagan.
1113—J. H. Rivers, Principal School, Duncan, S. C.
1114—T. T. Dill.
1115—J. R. Lawson, Newspaper, Sumter, S. C.
1116—F. A. Thompson, Batesburg, S. C.
1117—M. L. Bush.
1118—T. C. Cannon, Teacher, Bailey Military Inst.
1119—F. W. Ford, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1120—E. J. McManus, Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
1121—J. C. McGowan.
1122—E. W. Rugheimer, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
1123—S. Warley.
1124—C. Alexander.
1125—T. E. Dunbar, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1126—W. W. Wannamaker, Student Cornell University.

.....
(Postoffice)

.....
(Date)

The Superintendent,

The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

Sirs:—

I have the honor to apply for the admission of my.....
(Son or Ward)

.... as a Pay Cadet in the Citadel.
(Give name and surnames in full)

He was born ....
(Date)

His height, measured in his stocking feet, is.....feet.....inches.

He was last vaccinated ....
(Date)

He last attended..... .....
(Name of school or college)

A certificate from the.....or the said .....
(Principal or President) (School or college)

is hereto attached.

.....
(Signature of parent or guardian)